

# die in Venice synagogue attack Reagan faces tough ue decision on N-forces

Non WASHINGTON, Aug. 29 (Agencies) — esideni Ronald Reagan will make difficult cisions within the next four weeks on how Salfording to White House officials. modernize America's nuclear strike force.

The president's deicsion will have direct asequences on the world's strategic balce for the next 30 years. Pentagon spokesin Henry Catto commented. The main esnons are what to use as a replacement for B-52 Bombers in service since 1956 and w to deploy the new International MX Baluc Missile.

The MX is a 21-member tall rocket with 1 nuclear warheads capable of obliterating different targets in the Soviet Union. The cisions were supposed to be made early this mmer but were delayed because of disagements among experts selected hy Defense cretary Caspar Weinberger to study tions.

Some of them advise replacing the B-52 "tb a completely new plane using "stealth" dr. hnology to make it practically invisible to t be operational for at least ten years. Another possibility under consideration

uld be to produce B-1 Bombers immediwill the gap until Stealth aircraft are erational. Former President Jimmy Carter upped the B-1 project in 1977 because of its gh enst. The U.S. Air Force recommends ilding 100 modified versions of the B-1. te first 15 could be operational by the end 1985

Several influential members of Congress pose resurrecting the B-1 because the anes would cost more than \$100 million ch, and because their technology is already itdated. But Air Force Chief of Staff Gen. w Allen says the country cannot wait ten ars for Stealth aircraft.

No matter what the president deicdes, the intagon has already planned a stopgap easure - equipping 173 of its aged B-52s th cruise missiles. The first squadron of ese craft will be operational in December

The Carter administrator planned to rotate -10 MX missiles among 4,600 launching silos deserted regions of Nevada and Utah.

anging places constantly to prevent the neuroviet Union from knowing the exact loca-ins. But ecologists, local political organiza-

the ins and the powerful Mormon Church have ongly opposed the plan. So Weinberger

reportedly contemplates settling for rotation of a mere 100 missiles among 1,000 silos on federal government land in the state of Nevada alone.

Another option under consideration by him is to delay an MX decision for one or two years since the new missile's first flight tests will not take place until January 1983, and the missile would not be operational before 1986. During the delay. the Pentagon could pursue studies of alternate proposals to deploy MX's on submarines or giant airp-lanes nicknamed "Big Birds".

Meanwhile, Secretary of State Alexander Haig said Saturday the United States expected all countries to abide ' by accepted rules of international law and behaviour. He referred to a Wednesday incident in which the U.S. said North Korea fired a missile at a U.S. reconnaissance plane, and to the shoot-ing down hy the U.S. of two Libyan planes hast week.

"We intend to meet our international obligations with respect to American rights abroad with respect to international law," Haig told a press conference. "The United States as a leader of the free world bas an obligation in be a strong advocate of adherence to accepted rules of international law and bebaviour.

"That is the policy of President Reagan". he said, adding that "it will he pursued." Whether you would call that a hardening from the past. I leave that to your judgment," Haig said. At the same time, he said he did not regard the Korean and Libyan incidents as tests by other countries of the Reagan administration, or vice-versa.

In Moscow, the Soviet news agency Tass said Saturday remarks by Haig on Soviet conducting around the world were "simply a screen to hide the unprecedented military preparations of the United States," "The leadership in Washington does not seek to make positive progress in Soviet-American relations and furnisb efforts for the limitation of strategic arms," Tass said.

In a related development Vice-President George Bush said the days when countries can "throw stones at the U.S. and not expect to have some sort of retaliation" are over. President Reagan thinks in terms of peace, but not to the point of "pulling away from every humiliation." Bush told reporters at Kennedy Airport.

**OPEC** currency

stocks of 8 listed

WASHINGTON, Ang. 29 (AFP) - Cur-rency reserves held by eight of the 13 mem-

bers of the Organization of Petroleum

Exporting Countries (OPEC), as communi-

cated to the International Monetary Fund

(IMF), varied between May and July as fol-

lows according to figures released by the IMF

Friday (in millions of Special Drawing Rights

N.C. 24.749 2.368 7.636

July June 2.962 2.982 5.6969 5.072 3.286 3.551

not forwarded

7.483 24.781 1.979

7.746

3.054 5.628 3.325

11.433

6.683 23.948

2.040

7.835

each worth \$1.12:

Algeria Indonesia

Kuwsit

Libya Nigeria Sandi Arabia

Arab Emirates

VIENNA, Aug. 29 (Agencies) - Two persoos were killed and 16 others injured when two terrorists believed to be Arabs Saturday attacked a synagogue here with hand-grenades and machine-guns, officials said.

The Vienna Red Cross said its rescue crews reported a 25-year-old woman bad died of wounds while being taken to a hospital and t7 others had been injured. Police later said a 69-old man believed to have been among the injured had also died.

'It crashed, then it crashed a secood time. then a third time," said a woman witness to the grenade attack. She was among the 200 others present.

Red Cross workers said this is the second attack in less than three years on the synagogue. Two of the wounded were police officers assigned to guard the building, a sec-urity measure started after the 1979 bomh blast, which took place in a courtyard and caused no casualties.

Saturday's attack took place in the narrow Cobhlestone Street ontside the synagogue. only a few blocks from Vienna's St. Stephan's Cathedral.

The two attackers were wounded and captured, said police, who added they were discounting their earlier reports that a third one would bave been involved.

Police could not immediately disclose the men's identities. "I think the location of the attack speaks for itself," Austrian Interior Minister Irwin Lanc said when asked about the identity of the attackers.

Lanc, visiting the scene immediately after

Saturday.



the terrorists killed two persons and injured 16 others while attacking the building with hand-grenades and pistols.

his return from a trip to Yugoslavia, discounted a link between the attack and the Middle East policies of Austrian Chancellor

Bruno Kreisky. "I think the one bas nothing to do with the other," said Lang, standing near an intersec-

of gunfire.

after two Arabs were caught trying to smuggle a machine pistol, two Soviet assault rilles and six band-grenades into the country in an

tion littered with casings from the exchanges

The synagogue attack came only weeks

incident which increased criticism of Kreisky and led to the fecall of the head of the Palestinian Liberation Organization here.

Egyptian President Anwar Sadat, due to visit Austria earlier this month, cancelled his visit after the smuggling incident. Egyptian sources said later the cancelation was for security reasons.

"According to the latest reports, only two persons were involved after all." one police official said in a radio interview. He said the attackers had drawn fire not only from police. hut from one private person who "was authorized to carry a weapon." No details were given.

Police said a total of four hand-gernades were exploded in the attack, which withesses said came as people starting to leave the Bar Mitzvah party were only a few feet from the door and the street.

The attack smashed six windows of the five-story synagorue, located in one of the oldest sections of downlown Vienna, Blood poaled on the doorstep of the building and us facade was left pocked by grenade fragments and bullets. Other bloodstains were found in at least three other spots in the vicinity of the attack.

The facade was peppered with holes from what police said were either grenade tragments or bullets, and one of the windows showed what appeared to be three bullet holes. "There was an explosion and suddenly it seemed as it guns were going off all over." said one passerby. A tourist who declined to he identified. "It was all very quick and confusing.

### Murphy presents credentials

TAIF. Aug. 29 (SPA) - King Khaled received the credentials of the United States new ambassador to the Kingdom. Richard William Murphy, at the Royal Court here Saturday. The credentials presentation ceremony was attended by Muhammad Al-Nuwaisser, head of the Royal Court; Ahmed Abdul Wahhab, chief of the Royal Protocol, Abdul Aziz Al-Thunayan, loreign undersecretary: Gen. Abdullah Al-Busaili. commander of the Royal Guard, and Hussein Marzougi, Foreign Ministry's deputy chief of protocol.

Murphy said he was very happy to meet the King and received a good picture of the Kingdom's development in all fields. The pace of development in urban and rural areas, especially the communications system. building activity and agriculture amazed him.

OSHAKATI, South-West Africa, Aug. 29 hardment. A hurned out Soviet-made tank (Agencies) - South African forces struck stood outside and numerous huildings and deep into Angola, knocking out radar and anti-aircraft installations and killing at least vehicles-mounted anti-aircraft guns received direct hits. Helicopters and a spotter plane swooped overhead as the reporters were 400 Angolan troops and black nationalists fighters, Brig. Rudolph Badenhorst said taken on a tour of the town in a motorized column

As U.N. discussions continue

Senior officers said planes had destroyed Angolan radar and anti-aircraft establishments. "It was necessary to neutralize the radar that was providing early warning to SWAPO," said Air Force Col. Cliver Holmes.

'As a precursor to attacking the radar. it was also necessary to neutralize the air defenses protecting these sites."

Earlier this month, South African military sources said Angola was deploying sophisti-

South African troops kill 400 Angolans defiance of the United Nations. The other two members are the United States and Canada.

Angola in the meantime said it was refraining from using all means at its disposal to repel a major South African incursion. The news agency Angop said in an editorial that Angola did not yet want to employ all the resources at its disposal, knowing that the racist adventure will end up hy driving itself into a dead end."

At the United Nations, the Security Council members have generally agreed to condemn South Africa for its armed incursion into angola hut differences arose about wording this with criticism of Pretoria for launching the attack. Council sources said the United States was willing to go along with a mildly-worded text that would have deplored

### Kingdom denies **Observer** report

TAIF, Aug. 29 (SPA) - An official okesman for the Kingdom has categorically mied reports that a Saudi Arabian prince d been given the right to market one-third Petromin's exports over a five-year period. The response was in reply to a report which peared Aug. 23 in *The Observer* saying that ince Bandar ibn Faisal ibn Saud had been ven Petromin export rights with 1.5 million bd held for him.

According to the official spokesman, the formation published by the British. agazine was "absolutely baseless." He said at oil and its marketing are the responbilities of only the authorities concerned. o individual or establishment has the right special arrangements.

# French Riviera visitors warned

BEIRUT. Aug. 29 (AFP) — Arah olidaymakers should think twice of their security" before heading off for summer acations on the "unsafe" Freoch Cote-Azor, according to a magazine editor here.

A report in the French-language Revue Du iban Saturday warned readers that "a, iousand robberies. 20 attacks and two-"Frimes" are committed each week in the opular French Mediterranean resort area." he report failed to mention that the figures . Coins on way out

are about the daily crime average in the warscarred Lebanese capital, according to observers bere.

The report said the French Riviera had "neither caretaker services, nor patrols, nor" security forces, which allowed murderers and thieves to act without being worried." French police only act "in case of murder or robberies exceeding \$850,000, it said.

The report added that the Cote d'Azur was among the most unsafe regions and "cannot be considered a tourist zone."

# Japan makes card for phone dialing

TOKYO, Aug. 29 (AP) — The telephone of the future in Japan won't need coins. Just nsert a card and dial.

That is the message from Japan's giant Jippon Telegraph and Telephone Co. NTT), which says it has developed the

NATION WIDE BULK & BAGS OPC & SRC BSS & ASTM FALCON CEMENT DELIVERED FRESH DAILY FROM 5 STATIONS AMMAM JEDDAH JIZAN RIYADH YANBU TEL: (0216439210, TLX-400709 SAFA SJ

world's first cashless pay telephone. Anybody with \$13 can buy a card with a value. equivalent to .043 cents calls.

The equipment will be installed next spring in public locales such as major railway stations, airports and department stores, but will not be available to private homes. But officials said coin-operated booths will not be rendered obsolete by the new system. When the card is purchased, the credit is recorded on magnetic tape which antomatically subtracts time consumed by each call. Remaining credit is displayed on a panel on the front of the telephone.

When the call ends, the card pops out of its slot. The display panel flashes an alarm warning the user when a card is about to run out, but does not interrupt the call if a second card is inserted, said Noburo Onishi, senior staff engineer at the firm's research division in Kawasaki, a Tokyo suburb.

NTT, which Friday announced net profits of \$1.47 billion for fiscal year 1980, said the device was developed in answer to complaints that public pay phones eat up too many coins and don't return change from long-distance calls.

Japanese pay phones have an automatic cutoff after three minutes for 10 yen, requiring the user to keep feeding coins.

South African troops supported by dozens of armored cars, personnel carners and arm

Badenhorst, commander of this northern

base, said South African ground troops bad

launched a four-pronged assault which

reached as far as Xangong. 60 miles into

Angola, to destroy bases of the South-West

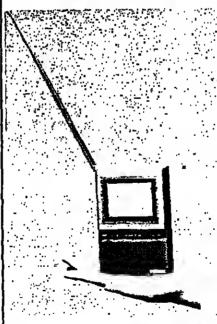
Africa Peoples Organization (SWAPO). The

action began Monday. Four foreign journal-ists were flown from Oshakati across the

Angolan border Friday to the small town of

Xangongo where they saw several bundred

lery. The town itself appeared to have suffered appeared to have suffered military slight damage, but the Angolan military beadquarters had sustained a heavy air bom-



(AP wireph POCKET TELEVISION: A television so small it can fit into your pocket is soon to be available. The Japanese Hitachi company plan to market a pocket TV model by 1983. The breaktbrough couses as a result of the use of crystals similar to those used in digital watches. Seen here is a test model of the revolutionary new TV.

## Poland concedes Walesa's demand on TV coverage

WARSAW, Aug. 29 (R) - The Polish government has offered Solidarity leader Lech Walesa two half-hour national television appearances in a bid to head off threatened strikes in the state-controlled media, officials of the independent union's Warsaw branch said.

The government made the offer Saturday in its first talks with the union for more than three weeks, they said. The union officials said the offer was provisional and depended on the outcome of the talks, which center on the union's demands for extensive television coverage of its first national congress beginning next week.

Walesa, who was not present at the talks, was offered a half-hour spot on television after the main news bulletin Tuesday and another half-bour televised press conference Thursday, the officials said. (Related story on back page).

cated. Soviet-huilt SAM-3 and SAMaircraft (missile) systems in the south of the country. East German and Cuban advisers allegedly were constructing the systems. Holmes declined to elaborate on the air attacks, or to specify the nature of the Ango-

lan defenses which had been knocked out. Gen. Constand Viljoen announced Friday in the legislative capital of Cape Town that South African forces had begun pulling out of the former Portuguese territory. Badenborst said he estimated Angolan and SWAPO deaths in the current campaign at between 400 and 450, with about 60 percent of the casualties sustained by the Angolans. The South Africans have announced the deaths of 10 soldiers. Angola said that South Africa with 45,000 troops massed on the border. had invaded its territory.

Meanwhile, three Western envoys wcre taken by the Angolan government Saturday to the south of the country for a first hand look of the area where Angolan forces have been fighting South African troops. The ambassadors of West Germany. Britain and France were asked to report to Luanda airport Saturday morning for a trip to the southern front. The British, West Germany and French governments have all condemned the latest South African army attack. The tbree ambassadors all accepted invitations to visit the southern bartle area. All three are members of the so-called Western contact group seeking a solution to the Namibian/SWA problem, the area ruled by South Africa in

### Better outlook forecast Leyland reports loss of \$415m

LONDON, Aug. 29 (AP) — The state-owned auto giant British Leyland said Friday it lost \$415.47 million in the first half of 1981. Vauxhali motors. British subsidiary of General Motors of America, said it lost \$110.19 million in the same period. But both firms predicted better times ahead.

BL chairman Sir Michael Edwardes, announcing the loss which many analysts had predicted might be worse, said the recovery program for the group was "so far on course ... we see no need to seek government funds in addition to those envisaged in our 1980 plan."

British Leyland bas already received more than £2 billion (\$3.68 billion- from succes-sive British administrations to prevent its col-

Sir Michael, said BL's full-year trading loss would be roughly the same as last year ---£387.5 million (\$875.7 million). But he added: "This year should see the bottom of the trough ... as we have toward our target of break even by 1983-84."

He admitted the losses were higher than those envisaged when BL submitted its recovery plan to Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conservative government last January. It was after this submisson that BL received emergency government aid amount-

"anyescalation of violence." But this was not enough to satisfy Angola despite its wish for swift council action.

Council members had boped to issue a slatement through their president. Panamaian Foreign Minister Jorge Illueca. But prospects of that now seemed dead and the council appeared headed for protracted bargaining over a formal resolution that might still run into a U.S. veto. the sources added.

After failing to reach a quick agreement Friday night, they are due to hold a second meeting Saturday. Angola had called on the council to demand the immediate. unconditional withdrawal of South Africans from its territory, an appeal backed by Britain which said: "The need for action by the council is now."

Instead of condemning South Africa, the United States accused the Soviet Uninn and Cuba of aggravating conflict in southern Africa, but said it would support a U.N. Council demand for the "prompt" withdrawal of South African troops.

U.S. Ambassador Charles M. Lichenstein. addressing a meeting of the 15-nation couned. refused to commit the United States to an outright condemnation of South Africa for its invasion. Lichenstein said South Africa's actions against Angola must be seen in the context of the presence of an estimated 20.000 Cuban troops in Angola and Soviet arms supplies to the SWAPO.

ing to £990 million (\$1.82 billion) over the next two years. BL's recovery hopes are pinned on its new, fuel-economy mini-Metro car

which currently has about 10 percent of the Britisb domestic market in new car sales. BL lost £138 million (\$250 million) in the same period last year. Friday's figures show an improved performance for its cars business, offset by heavy losses for the trucks division. Sir Michael said that, although sales of Leyland's Metro car had improved appreciably, there bad been a 50 percent drop in sales of trucks - from more than \$0,000 in 1979 to 40.000 this year. Under its recovery plan, BL has cut 60.000 jobs and will close several of its plants over the next two years. Vauxhall hlamed its losses on world reces-

sion and the recent strength of the British pound which has hit export sales of its mod-

# **U.S.** officials upsets NATO's missile stand WASHINGTON, Aug. 29 (AFP) - U.S.

officials are increasingly worried that NATO members are going back on their decision to deploy U.S.-made medium-range nuclear missiles in Europe because of growing domestic opposition to the plan. The New York Times reported Saturday.

and the second se

Murphy was later received by Prince Sultan, minister of defense and aviation. Bilateral relations were discussed during the meeting.

In the afternoon, the King received Abraham Kayasakita, minister of public works and personal envoy of President Ahmed Sekou Thure of Guinca, who handed the monarch a message from the Guinean leader.

Present at the audience were Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard: his deputy Prince Badr; Muhammad Aha Al-Khail, minister of finance and others.

# How I got my food Stocks on one call?



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arabnews Local

# King to open fourth phase of water plant

TAIF. Aug. 29 (SPA) — King Khaled will dedicate the fourth phase of Jeddah's desalination plant during the last week of October. according to Agriculture and Water Mioister Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh Saturday. Al-Sheikh, also chairman of the Saline

PAGE 2

Water Conversion Corporation, said that the production capacity of the fourth phase reached 50 million gallons of fresh water daily, in addition to 500 megawatt of electricity. This will bring the total capacity of Jeddah desalination plant to 85 million gallons of water daily. in addition to daily three million gallons of water obtained from the reverse effusion plant.

Thus the total daily production rises to 88 million gallons of water and 800 megawatt of power, the minister said. He added that the desalination plant's production will be mixed with part of the water obtained from Wadi Khulais and Wadi Fatima. The water will be supplied through the network built by the ministry, which covers most of Red Sea metropolitan center's residential areas. The ministry is also considering to expand the water network so as to reach areas not covered so far.

The minister said that, after the opening of the fourth phase of the desclination plant the

ministry will reduce drawing water from the natural sources in Wadi Fatima and Wadi Khulais for drinking purposes. Rather. it will be used for agricultural purposes.

Al-Sheikh added the inauguration of the fourth phase by King K baled reflects his great concern for follow up projects which will benefit the public.

Since 1969, the SWCC has built 16 desalination plants in eight cities - Alkhobar and Khafji on the Gulf coast. and Jeddah. Wajih Dhuba, Umluj, Haql and Farasan on the Red Sea. These plants produce 47.3 million gallons of water per day in addition 331 megwatts of electricity.

The Medina/Yanbu project. inaugurated by King Kbaled in December 1980, currently produces five million gallons a day. in addition to 50 megawatts. When all phases are completed, the project will turn out 25 million gallons of water and 250 megawatts of electricity daily.

The SWCC also has five projects in the planning stage, with a capacity of 53.6 million gallons of water and 435 megawatts of electro icity daily. Another | I desalting projects are under consideration with total planned capacity of 134 million gallons of water.

TAIF. Aug. 29 (SPA) - Twentynine new national capital industries bave been given licences during the first half of this year, in addition to the approval of expansion for four industries, according to the Industry and Electricity Minister Saturday.

1st half of '81,

minister says

29 new units

licensed in

Dr. Gbazi Algosaibi said industrial projects approved during the same period under the foreign capital investment policy reached 172 projects. They have been established through joint Saudi Arahian-foreign capitals. The minister said that among these are 71 industrial projects while the rest involve con-tracting, services, etc.

The Industry and Electricity Ministry has received, during the six months period, about 1,200 applications by Saudi Arahian inves-tors seeking licenses for establishing various industries across the Kingdom.

During that period the ministry also distrihuted 280 land plots in industrial towns located in Rivadh. Jeddah. Dammam, Makkah. Qasim and Hasa. The total area of the land allocation reached 1.7 million sq. meters. preserved for expanding existing industries and building new ones which numbered 156.

Algosaibi said the ministry's activity during the first balf of 1981 reflects Saudi Arabian investors' eagerness to participate in industry, as well as this sector's expansion and the trend to diversify the economic base of the Kingdom.

# Mansouri signs SR525m contracts for road projects

TAIF, Aug. 29 (SPA) — Communications Minister Hussain Mansouri Saturday signed two contracts worth SR525 million for designing, building, paving and supervising several road projects in the Kingdom.

Meanwhile, officials of the Abba Roads Department announced Saturday that SR2.57 billion worth of road contracts in the region will be awarded in the coming few months.

One of the contracts, awarded to national companies, provides for supervision and designing of the remaining parts of Riyadh's ring road project and the main entrances to the capital. This includes intersections for regulating traffic entering and leaving the city. The total length of the mads reaches 106 kms. with a contract value of SR98 million.

### **Airlines study** technical tasks

JEDDAH. Aug. 29 (SPA) - The Arah Technical Cooperation Assembly's prcparatory committee began its meetings here Saturday to discuss distribution of technical tasks among the five member airlines in the assembly. It constitutes Saudia, Kuwait Airlines, Alia, Gulf Air and MEA.

The committee will also issue recommendations to be submitted to the five airlines' general directors' meeting scheduled for September in Kuwait. The preparatory committee will discuss the prospects of purchasing aircrafts according to the ability of each member, distribution of technical services, including maintenance and repairs of aricraft engines and structures.

Meanwhile, the second contract calls for building and paving the Dbala descent highway that will link Abha to Jizan at a cost of SR427 million: The descent road is the last part of the highway linking Abha to Jizan incorporating several high bridges in 37 parts of the road. The rest of the road which links the Abba plateau to the Red Sea coast has been completed recently.

Abha Roads Department Director Abdul Rahman Abu Milha said Saturday that roads under consideration include Khamis Mushayt triangular road project and many others in the Asir Region.

Some projects under construction in the region include the side roads project in Bil-lasmar area. The SR70 million project will link all the villages along the Taif-Abha bighway to a road network. Work on the project is expected to complete in two years. A SR200-million contract also has been awarded recently to build the Darb Rijal-Amai road. The road will be 78 kms. long.

side to protect the lamp posts.

Abu Milha said also under construction is the Atoud bridge, expected to finisb within four months. The project includes developing a 70-cm. high concrete barrage on the road

World Bank. The meeting will also assess Arab economic relations with the outside world, beside discussing a number of other important subjects. Fozan arrives in UAE ABU DHABI, Aug. 29 (SPA) - The UAE Minister of State for Foreign Affairs. Sheikh Rashid Abdullah Saturday received a

copy of the credentials of the new ambassador-designate of Saudi Arabia to the United Arab Emirates, Sbeikh Saleh Suleiman Al-Fozan, print to their submission to President Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al-Nahayan.

Sbeikb Fozan will be replacing Sheikh Muhammad Al-Mansour Al-Rumeih, who has been transferred to the Foreign Ministry.

# Prayer Times

Sunday	Makkah	Medina	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr	4:38	4:37	4:08	3:53	4:18	4:46
Dbuhr	12:21	12:22	11:54	11:40	12:05	12:34
Assr	3:46	3:51	3:22	3:11	3:35	4:07
Maghreh	6:40	6:43	6:15	6:03	6:27	6:59 (
Isha	8:10	8:13	7:45	7:33	8:57	8:29

#### On meat quality row PASSPORTS LOST **Official rejects Australian protests**

VBB AB AND TALAL TAHER CONSULTING ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS ANNOUNCE THE LOSS OF THE FOLLOWING PASSPORTS:

**1. SVEN-OLOF ULLERSTAM** 

SWEDISH	PASSPORT NO.	74-464973
2. J. SEVILLA	PASSPORT NO.	1352418
3. N. GARCIA	PASSPORT NO.	1352454
4. A. CASEM	PASSPORT NO.	1349249
5. C. NICOLAS	PASSPORT NO.	1349415
6. E. BALAVAG	PASSPORT NO.	1352416

PASSPORT NOS - ITEMS 2 THROUGH 6 WERE ISSUED IN MANILA TO FILIPINO NATIONALS.

FINDER IS KINDLY REQUESTED TO SUBMIT THE PASSPORTS TO VBB, JEDDAH OFFICE, P.O. BOX: 2327. TEL: 6653337, 6651718, 6655147.

# Abdul Wasie discusses Hajj affairs with Iranian minister

TAIF. Aug. 29 (SPA) - Pilgrimage and Endowments Minister Abdul Wahab Abdul Wasie met here Saturday with Hujjatullah Mordkhai, Iranian Islamic guidance minister. who is currently visiting the country. Issues related to pilgrimage and Iranian pilgrims were the center of talks.

The Iranian minister arrived in Taif carlier in the day from Jeddah in the context of his several-day visit to the Kingdom.

In a separate development, the Coordination and Follow-Up Committee of the Central Pilgrimage Committee resumed its meetings at King Abdul Aziz International Air-

**English course started** 

RIYADH. Aug. 29 (SPA) - The first course of the English language program, organized by the Riyadh Institute of Public Administration. began here Saturday. The course which lasts two months, is attended by 120 employees of various government d.partments.

Ending in June 1982, the course aims at improving the efficiency of government emplovees by ensuring sufficient control of English to help them in their daily duties. The course will enable participants to communicate easily in English.

port of Jeddah Saturday to discuss preparations for receiving pilgrims according to the directives of King Khaled. Crown Prince Fahd and Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan.

Makkah Governor Prince Majed is personally pursuing the committee's works and the activities of authorities concerned with the welcome of pilgrims and their comfort.

KAIA Director Žuhair Sindi, the committee's chairman, said that all officials concerned have made full preparations for the pilgrimage. The committee's meetings have been marked with cooperation and optimism which greatly facilitated its works, Sindi said,

The committee will meet regularly until pilgrims leave the Kingdom for home after performing the pilgrimage. The committee is made up of Saudia, Civil Aviation Presi-dency, Public Security. Traffic Department, foreign airlines and all government departments involved with the pilgrimage and pilgrims.

Meanwhile, the Pilgrims and Endowments Ministry has decided to present large numhers of copies of the Holy Quran. religious books and carpets to an Islamic group in Helsinki, Finland, This assistance will facilitate the group's activities to serve Muslims there.

JEDDAH. Aug. 29 - The general manager of Jeddah's model slaughterhouse, Dr. Abdullah Sadeq Zaker, Saturday repeated his charge against Australian meat and

rejected Australian official protests. In a statement to Okor, Zaker said that Australian meat not only contained high levels of fat but lacked nutritional value and was difficult to cook and digest. He affirmed that sheep are raised in Australia for their wool and not for meat production. But when the production curb turns downwards they are exported to Gulf countries. The sheep are by then old with low nutritional value, thick muscles and deposits of fats in various parts of their body, he said

Zaker stressed that the fats residue in the carcasses confirms what he already said about their being harmful to humans. Moreover, he said, this quality is below the international standard of first class meat, and added that

his study was prompted by scientific honesty, civic sense and responsibility as supervisor.

Arab News last week reported Zaker as saying he would send a report to the Ministry of Agriculture and Water with the advice to ban imports of such animals. He said that the fat in the sheep had reached about 40 percent. exceeding safety standards. Not only can not weather spoil the meat, but the high levels of fat can result in hypertension and heart problems for consumers, he added. Australian officials then reacted sharply,

The embassy here said the manager's statements are questionable. The acting chairman of the Australian Meat and Livestock Corporation, N. W. Seccombe, said the charges were "highly colored." He said "Dr. Zaker has been less than truthful in his claims, and there are not scientific studies supporting his totally inaccurate and ridiculous claims.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 30, 1981

# Minister to attend economic parley TAIF. Aug. 20 (SPA) — Minister of Finance and National Economy Muhammad Aba Al-Khail will leave for Tunis Monday at

the head of an official delegation to the 31st

annual session of the Arab Economic Council

beginning in the Tunisian capital Tuesday.

tives from the ministries of Foreign Affairs.

Industry, Commerce and Finance. High on the session's agenda will be a dis-

cussion on the PLO's request to obtain the

status of an observer at the meetings of the

International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the

The delegation will comprise representa-

• • •



The Saudi American Bank has the pleasure of ANNOUNCING that HH DRINCE ABDUL MOHSEN **BIN JALAWI** will mark the official INAUGURATION of the bank's New Branch at **Prince Mohammad Street** Dammam on **Tuesday 3rd Dhul Qa'idah 1401 H corresponding** to 1st September 1981 at 4:30 P.M.

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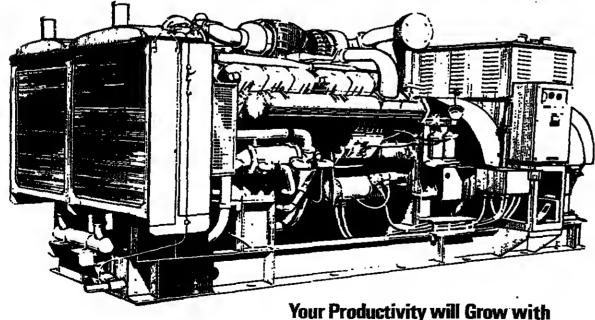
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mic, UNDAY, AUGUST.30, 1981

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# **Palestinian** rights vital, Cheysson says

AMMAN. Aug. 29 (Agencies) — French rreign Minister Claude Cheysson was noted Saturday as saying there would be no ace in the Middle East unless the Palestians were given the right of selfstermination.

. In ao interview with the official Jordan ws agency Petra, he said: "No peace can be hieved unless the basic principles con-Trives ined in the statement of the state and first and the European Common Market, first and of remost the right of self-determination of



Claud Cheysson

oples, are carried out. The Palestinian people like all other peo---:s should eojoy such right." Cheysson, the st senior French official to visit Jordan ce the formation of the Socialist governint in Paris, was leaving for Beirut on the A star xt leg of his fact-finding missioo. Cheysson earlier met Jordanian Prime 22,418 nister Mudar Badran and told him that 35749 prope could still play a positive role in the states with for peace in the Middle East, the Jornian news agency reported. "The Camp ivid accords (between Egypt and Israel) 11:24% most lead to the just peace which the Arabs · liking for." Badran was quoted as saying. .....

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According to Cheysson, the Camp David accords have brought some progress in the Middle East hut cannot be considered a global settlement, as all peoples have a right . to a state.

Cheysson, who arrived Friday night on the first stage of a Middle East tour aimed at explaining French policy in the area, said France believed the Camp David accords "have made some progress possible, and in this we are not in agreement with some of our Arah friends." But. he stressed. - all peoples have a right to a state." and since the Camp David accords did not touch on this issue. they were very far from constitutiog a glohal settlement." People the world over had the right to enjoy self-determination. he said.

At a dinner. Jordanian Foreign Minister Marwan Kassem asked Cheysson for "assurances that French policy in the Middle East has not changed." The French minister noted that a glohal settlement would take time, but if partial progress could he achieved. French support would he forthcoming.

Cheysson denounced acquisition of territory hy force, and he called for security for "all states in existence when a global settlement of the Arab-Israeli conflict has been achieved." The Freoch minister is scheduled to visit Beirut and Damascus after his stay in Amman.

In Beirut, the prn-Syrian Lebanese daily Al Shark Saturday expressed fears that the United States hoped to make France its trojan horse in the Middle East.

In a commeotary linked to the Cheysson visit, the newspaper said; "There is nothing wrong with the French initiative as such. What worries us is the possibility that this initiative might serve the Camp David process and that the solution chosen for Lebanon might bring Lebanon into this process."

The independent daily Al Anaouar meanwhile said that the French position was "getting closer and closer" to that of the United States. In order to break away from the Camp David process, France should intervene in that direction with the United States, the oewspaper said.

Cheysson has talks in Amman Saturday with Foreign Minister Marwan Kassem before meeting with Crnwn Prince Hassan. who is deputizing for his brother King Hussein who is visiting France.

# wabnews Middle East **Paris** offers

# army help to Tunisians

TUNIS. Aug. 29 (R) - France is ready to increase military cooperation with Tunisia. French Defeose Minister Charles Hernu said Saturdav after a two-day visit.

He told a press conference he had assured Tunisian leaders of French support in the event of an attack like the one in January last year when anti-government forces came from Libva and attacked the desert town of Gafsa. He said increased military cooperation would take the form of equipment and additional training of Tunisian officers in French military schools.

France considerd "essential the respect for the sovereignty and territorial integrity of the countries of the region. This is why Tunisia cannot doubt that France is at its side." he

## End censorship, editors urge Zia

KARACHI, Aug. 29 (R) - Pakistan's newspaper editors expressed deep concern Friday over the government's failure to stop censoring newspapers saying that the work-ing and credibility of the press were being affected.

Censorship deprived newspapers of their solemn duty to protect the public interest, the Council of Pakistan Newspapers Editors said in its stror.gest statement on the subject since censorship was introduced.

The council said that continuing censorship was not conductive to the healthy growth of the country. Consorship was imposed in 1979 when Zia-ul-Hay, postponed general elections for an indefinite period. dissolved political parties and hanned political activities. Several newspapers and magazines were shut down.

### BRIEFS

ABU DHABI, (WAM) - Dom Mintoff. the prime minister of Malta, will make an official visit to the UAE Sept. 14 and 15. During his visit, Mintoff will hold discussions with high-ranking officials, which will involve bilateral relations in addition to a number of vital international issues of mutual interest.

DAMASCUS, (R) - Palestinian commandos said they wounded the occupants of an Israeli border guard car with a time bomh Saturday, A commando spokesman was quoted by the Palestine news agency Wafa as saying the commandos planted the bomb while the car was parked in a street in Bani Brak village north of Tel Aviv.

BEIRUT, (AFP) — The Supreme Military Council of Palestinian-progressive forces met Friday night to discuss the situation in southern Lehanon, the Palestinian news agency reported. The session was presided over by Palestine Liberation Organization Chairman Yassar Arafat.

WARSAW. (R) - The Polish airline Lot Saturday canceled its scheduled flight to Beirut, its Information office said. This followed a call hy the independent union of pilots and cahin staff to boycott all flights to Beirut as arms were carried on Lot planes to Beirut without the knnwledge of the crew, KUALA LUMPUR, (AFP) — Malaysia and Iraq Saturday agreed on an action program for cultural and scientific cooperation. under the terms of a memorandum signed here. The program is a follow-up to a cultural and scientific cooperation agreement signed in Baghdad in 1977. The memoran dum was signed by the secretary-general of the Malaysian Foreign Ministry Zakaria Ali and the president of the Mosul University of Iraq Dr. Muhammad Majid Al-Saced,

## Karmal aide completes Prayer leader assassinated discussions in Moscow

MOSCOW. Aug. 29 (Agencies) - Afghan Foreign Minister Shah Muhammad Dost has completed talks in Moscow with Soviet First Deputy Foreign Minister Georgy Kornienko, Tass reported.

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"In the course of the conversation, which passed in warm, comradely atmosphere, a number of questions of mutual interest were discussed." the Soviet news agency said. Dost came to Moscow for a four-day visit "in transit." Tass said, without giving details of his other destination.

He was last reported in Moscow in Sep-tember 1980 for talks with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko, Afghan's leader Bahrak Karmal met Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev last month in the crimea for talks on mutual issues. He left for home July 28. Tass said. The Sovict Union bas sect an estimated 85.000 troops into Afghanistan to shore up Karmal's regime that was installed in a Moscow-backed coup in late 1979.

Meanwhile, in New Delhi, Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Nikolai Firyubin Friday hrifed senior Indian foreign ministry officials about his talks in Islamabad this week on Afghanistan. He held two rounds of talks with Foreign Secretary R.D. Sathe and will had a working dinner with External Affairs Minister P.V. Narasimha Rap.

The detailed exchange of views with Sathe was on regional developments with particular reference to developments in Afghanistan and the talks Firyuhin had in Pakistan, the spokesman added. Western diplomats in Islamahad said there were no new proposals either hy the Soviet Union or Pakistan on the Afghanistan issue during the talks, Pakistan firmly condemns the Soviet presence in Afghanistan.

The Indian spokesman in New Delhi said Firyuhin also claborated on Afghan proposais disclosed last Tuesday which the Kahul government said could pave the way for a

### One killed, two injured **Beirut blast hits Iran TV premises**

BEIRUT. Aug. 29 (AFP) - One person was killed and two others injured Saturday when a bomh blast ripped into the premises of Iranian television and radio in a large west Beirut huilding. Lebanese radio reported.

The building also houses the Turkish consulate, as well as a hank and several offices, First reports had suggested the explosion was aimed at the Turkish "emhassy."

100 Ethiopians killed, TPLF says

#### By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Aug. 29 - Tigray People's Liberation Front has killed over 100 Ethiopian troops in the last ten days, according to a TPLF spokesman here Saturday. He said that the fighters killed 75 and injured 30 in a five-hour battle with an Ethiopian convoy, 19

km off Adwa, Wednesday. Adwa is a historic town where the Italian

Soviet troops withdrawal. The proposals said Afghanistan was ready for trilateral talks with Pakistan and Iran with U.N. participatun, dropping its insistence on bilateral talks only with the two oeighbors.

But there was no concession to the key Pakistan demand that it would hold talks with Afghan President Babrak Karmal only as head of a political party. Pakistan refuses to recognize the Karmal regime. The Indian spokesman said the implications of the United States decision to supply sophisticated arms the F-16 jet fighters to Pakistan also came up in the talks between Firvuhin and Sathe.

Indian has expressed its concern that the decision will start a new arms race on the subcontinent, although American amhassador to the United Nations Jeane Kirkpatrick said here this week the supplies would not threaten India's security.

In another development, an Afghan tribal chief, who came to the United States to seek arms for the fight agaist the Afghan government from Congress. left empty-handed after getting no response to his petition. The chief. Malik Muhammad Hussain of Wardak province, told reporters in New York Saturday that he came to recount " the genocide of the people of Afghanistan as a result of the Soviet occupation of my country." He testified before a House of Representatives Foreign Relations Subcommittee on human rights July 22, hut failed to get any pledges of action.

Hussain, who was in the United States at the invitation of the Afghan studies center of the university of Nehraska, said in an interview that 1.000 of his trihesmen were fighting with muzzle-loaded weapons and pre-world war one British rifles. Afghan reheles lacked not only weapons hut food and medicine, he told newsmen, Each morning, "we find two or three children have died during the night (from starvation)." he said.

According to Iranian radio and television director Muhammad Muhtadi, a 20 kg charge had been left outside the fourth floor door of the offices. Muhtadi accused "adversaries of the Iranian revolution" of responsibility for the blast.

The blast, in Hamra Street in a busy west Beirut district, caused heavy damage, early reports said. Windows of nearby huildings were blown out and several cars damaged,

Ababa, and Asmara in Eritrea where the regime had been facing problems with revolutionaries for 20 years now. The Ethinpians ahandoned the town after a four-hour battle during which they took refuge in a church. "Fifty were killed and injured and five captured." the spokesman claimed. Light arms ammunition communication, equipment and other supplies were taken over in good condition, he added. Ethiopian troops

in Iran

PAGE 3

LONDON, Aug. 29 (R) - A prayer leader was Friday machine-gunned to death by Mujahedin guerrillas in the town of Esfahan, Tehran radio reported Saturday.

It said one person was arrested in connection with the murder of Sheikh Hassan Askari. The radio said gunmen in a car Friday fired at a huilding in Tchran frequented by members of parliament. Six persons including the lone Armenian deputy in parliament were wounded.

Terrorists also attacked the Tehran house of a member of parliament. Muvahedi Sayuji, but were driven off hy his bodyguards, the radio said.

Meanwhile, the crackdown on Iranian leftwing movements continued Saturday with Islamic Republic reporting 15 executions and 95 arrests throughout the country. Those executed were all members of the Mujahedin Khalq, including one shot Thursday at Khoy in western Azerbaijan on charges of spying and four Friday at Sari in Mazandaran province for "armed insurrection against the republic."

Mujahedin were executed at Birjande in castern Iran on charges of inser.ection and two shot at llam in the west. Islamic Republic said.

In southern Iran three Mujahedin were executed for "armed activity" at Gach Saran and two in the Baluchistan capital of Zahedan, Islamic Republic said. The paper also reported the arrest of 20 members of the Mujahedin, Peykar and Marxist-Leninist minority Fedavin movements at Miandoab in western Azerhaijan, 20 Mujahedin at Golbal in central Iran and 55 "terrorists" near Tabriz, also in western Azerbaijan.

In New Delhi, several dozen Iranian opponents of Avatollah Khomeini said they were attacked early Saturday by three husloads of Khomeini's followers. Twenty-one persons were reported injured.

The Iranian Embassy, fearing retaliation by the anti-government faction, quickly asked for additional police protection. The fighting occurred outside the United Nations Information Office where 45 members of the Mujahideen were completing the second day of a hunger strike protesting recent executions in Iran.

In another development, crew members of an Iranian military transport aircraft whose captain defected to Egypt said in Tehran Saturday they had been held in Cairo for 36 days against their will,

Interviewed by Radio Tehran after their return to Iran four crew members said they had been subjected to "moral torture" in Egypt hut had not been physically harmed.

The Boeing returned to Iran Friday after a new pilot was sent to bring it home at the end of lengthy negotiations with the Egyptian authorities through the Swiss ambassador in Cairo.





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colonial army suffered a several defeat at the hands of Ethiopians who were backed by Britain during the Second World War. The Italians were, therefore, driven out of their strongholds in Eritrea giving way to British colonialism. The TPLF fighters captured one soldier and various light arms and ammunition. The spokesman said that the people in Daro Arega had effective participation on the fighters' side during the battle.

By the end of last week, the TPLF liberated the town of Querom which falls on the main mad from the Ethlopian capital. Addis

retaliated by killing four farmers, he said. "And a girl whose brother shot before her eyes was also killed when she shouted." the spokesman said.

Regular Ethiopian soldiers who surren-dered to the TPLF in the last two weeks reached 22 men. according to the spokesman. Eleven defected from the F-thioplan garrison in Alamata alone and others from various army posts in Tigray. The TPLF fights against the Ethiopian regime for self-determination of Tigray's five million population.

NNERS OF MABATI COMPETITION DATSUN 180B First Winner: Ibrahim Abdul-Latif Al-Niami - Hofuf NORMANDI VIDEO Jewellery worth over SR10,000 Winner: Faisal Abdul-Raheem Wageeullah - Khamis-Mushalt **CROSLEY REFRIGERATOR** Winnar: Mohammad Abdul-Rehman Al-Mofadda - Riyadh **CROSLEY A.C.** Presented by Ahmed Hasan Fitaihi. Winnar: Sameer Abdul Majsed Al-Hamed - Mecca Second Winner: Hailah Saleh Al-Gammas - Jeddah AIR TICKET TO VIENNA FIFTEEN CASIO WATCHES Winnar: Mohammad Badruddin - Riyadh 15 winners will be contacted at their addresses, **ALPINE CAR STEREO** TWO VOTRE IN PURE SILVER BOTTLES **TWO SPEAKERS** Winner: Sameerah Ibrahim Al-Thwaqaib - Al-Mubarraz Winner: Saeed Ali Al-Gamedi - Taif WHITE WESTINGHOUSE REFRIGERATOR Winnar: Fatin Salem Al-Ahmadi - Madinah VEGETABLE COGKING OL Plus 50 other prizes: PURE SONA CIL Pen sets, calculators, transistor radios. ADMIRAL A.C. Winner: Khalid Amin Najnaddin - Madinah Saudi Vegetable Oil & Ghee Co., Jeddah, Tel: 6436267, P.O. Box1202

Approximational

# Maze strike issue mains deadlocked er Carron's talks

Aug. 29 (Agencies) - Owen member of parliament elected to by Sands, held "amicable" talks a top British official Friday but the ger, strike crisis at the Maze Prison rehained deadlocked Saturday. However, Carron confirmed earlier reports that Britain was prepared to componnise on some of the prisoners' five demands.

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Carron was elected Aug. 20 as member for Fermanagh and South Tyrone, running as a "poxy political prisoner" on hehalf of potesting Irish Republican Army and Josh National Liberation Army prisoners in the H-shaped cell blocks of the Maze.

He had asked Pome Minister Margaret Thatcher for an urgent meeting to discuss ways to end the six-month crisis in which Sands and nine other hunger strikers hav died and six carry on the protest. She refused personal talks but arranged for him to meet Michael Alison, No. 2 man in the Northern Ireland Secretary's Office.

Nationalist guerrillas at the Maze want reforms which the Botish say amount to political-posoner status. The major stumhl-

### Namibian group meets U.N. chief

UNITED NATIONS, Aug. 29 (AFP) -Members of the contact group on Namibia set up here by the Organization of African Unity (OAU) voiced disappointment at the lack of progress to date in solving the problem of the territory's future when they had a meeting here Friday with U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim.

Sources in Waldheim's entourage said there was a lengthy discussion on the process of negotiation entered into in order to make a start on implementing the U.N. plan for Namihia's independence from South African administration.

The contact group asked Waldheim to continue efforts to get a settlement based on resolution 435, which contains the plan approved by the Security Council in 1978. At the talks were the envoys here of Algeoa. Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia and Zimhahwe.

A U.N. spokesman meanwhile reported that 38 countries had so far agreed to an African call for a special sitting of the General Assembly next week on the Namibian issue. A total of 78 affirmative replies to the request are needed. It was held as certain

ing blocks according to both sides, are freedom from assigned prison work and free association with the H-blocks. Although his hour-long meeting was "amicable." Carron said, no progress was made on these issues.

"The prisoners have been as flexible as they possibly can. It is up to the Brinsh to move," be said. The question of prisoners being allowed to wear their own civilian clothes --- another demand --- was no longer an issue. Britain al-cady grants women prisoners in Northern Ireland this privilege.

On another of the demands. Caron claimed Alison was prepared to recommend that prntesting prisoners have their sentences cut by 20 percent once they call off their action. Conforming prisoners in the province get a 50 percent reduction. The remaining demand is for more mail and visits, which confirming prisoners automatically receive.

A Northern Ireland Office spokesman said Alison stressed at the meeting "the responsibility of the posoners themselves to bring about an end to the protest in the light of the major improvements that the government had made

At the Maze. Laurence McKeown, 24, an IRA man from Randalstown, county Antom. serving five life sentences for bombing and attempted murder convictions, was in his 62nd day without food, His condition "continued to deteriorate," an IRA spokesman said.

Two men, who were charged Friday in Paris with using false travel documents, are members of Sinn Dein, the legal political wing of the Irish Republican Army, Sinn Fein affirmed Saturday.

In a communique. Sinn Fein said that Denis Denaldson and Liam Kelly, who were arrested Tuesday at Orly airport on a flight from Beirut, were part of the organization's foreign relations office.

Sinn Fein said that the two were part of an Irish Republican group that met a delegation from the International League for Human Rights here last month. The delegation had been investigating detention conditions in the H-blocks of Maze Prison.

Regarding the entry of the two arrested men into France. Sinn Fein commented: "As is cvident from the many illegal incursions into the United States which members of Sinn Fein make...we will not be restricted in attempts to provide people everything with the reality of the British presence in Ireland. Confronted as we are with collaboration between several foreign governments and the

# Jewel safe recovered from ship's wreckage

Futile Italian search

NEW YORK, Aug. 29 (AP) - Divers running out of money and good weather probed the wreekage of the Andrea Doria Friday, looking for a second safe filled with valuables and a possible clue to why the ocean liner sank 25 years ago.

The divers said they recovered one of the two safes believed to contain up to 1 million in cash and jewelry Thursday night. Expedition leaders plan to open it on live television at the close of a planned documentary on the sinking of the luxury lincr.

In an interview via marine radiotelephone. actress Elga Andersen, wife of expedition leader Peter Gimbel, said the searchers were running out of money and good weather, and would have to leave for Montauk Monday or Tuesday.

Meanwhile, she said, the divers continued their search, using a pressurized chamber that permits lengthy dives. One team looked for another safe in the firstclass foyer, a one-elegant lounge that is now filled with debris. according to Miss Ander-SOIL.

A second team looked for a watertight

**British** lady

SARNANO. Central Italy. Aug. 29 (AFP)

- A massive mountainside search by Italian

police has failed to explain the disappearance nine months ago of a beautiful English wo-

man in a mystery to rival the famous Hitcock

But the search by 500 police this week does

appear to have ruled out the possibility that

Jeanette May, once married to Baron Evelyn

de Tothschild, was the victim of a mountain

Mrs. May. 41. and her Italian companion.

Mrs. Gabriella Guerink, 39. were last seen on

Nov. 29 in the mountains above this resort

Sri Lanka repatriates

arrive in Indian port

NEW DELHI. Aug. 29 (AFP) - The number of Tamils arriving in the south Indian

port of Rameswaram from Sri Lanka has

shown a sudden spurt since this month's

Turst of India(PTI) news agency reported

The agency said some 1.600 repatriates

landed at Rameswaram from Talaimannar. in

Sri Lanka, in 12 sailings this month. The

highest figure for a single day. 403. was regis-

tered on Aug. 25. The Tamil Nadu state gov-

that country, the Press

thriller - The Lady Vanishes.

accident.

racial riots in

Saturday:

door, which expedition leaders hoped would explain the sinking, which killed 51 persons. The ftalian liner was rammed by a Swedish liner. the Stockholm, and now rests on its side in 225 feet of water on the continental shelf, about 40 miles south of Nanrucket. Massachusetts.

It has been suggested that a key watertight door was missing or ajar when the ships collided, causing flooding which sank the Andrea Doria. The Banco di Roma safe that was brought

to the surface rested Friday in a tank of salt water on the sea level 11. Michael J. Dempsey. president of Chubb

that his company manufactured the safes which were on board the ship, and he said Chubb would affer to assist in their opening.

Dempsey also said there were 16 safes on board, and that they were not waterproof. as had been suggested. But Lillian Pickard. spokeswoman for the expedition, said Chubb has not cuntacted the searchers, and she could not confirm that the safes on board were Chubb safes.

vanishes

blizzard in memory.

be considerd."

which was hit the following day by the worst

One of the firmest supporters of the acci-

dent theory was Mrs. May's husband,

Stephen May, a director of the British John

Lewis Department Store chain, who said

after the search that "other possibilities must

Police have promised Mr. May that they

will exhaust all clues, which include three

mysterious telegrams linking the case to a

jeweiry theft from the Christie's auction

house in Rome, and the kidnapping and mur-

was the 43rd and covered a five-km area

around where the missing women's undam-

aged car was found after the snows melted:

evidence was the discovery of a lock of hair.

believed to belong to Mrs. May, found half a

mile from the car in a but where furniture had

been burned in an apparent signal for help.

tial sources close to the British governmeot

have "insisted" that Italiao authorities do

everything to . solve the mystery, and this

week's search involved as many people as

were engaged in fighting a disastrous scrub

fire on the Argentario headland in Tecany.

The Italian press bas reported that influen-

Since their disappearance, the only hard

The latest search, which lasted five hours.

der of a Rome businessman.

Industries Inc. of Pennsylvania. said Friday

# China said possessing nuclear-powered subs

HONG KONG. Aug. 29 (AFP) - China has a nuclear-powered submarine and might even have two. Hong Kong's South China Morning Post said in a front-page report Saturday.

The paper said the first indication that China possessed at least one, and possibly two, nuclear-powered submarines came in a lengthy report in the Communist Party Peo ple 's Daily early this month, on a naval exercisc last autumn.

It added that buried in the report, prepared by three reporters who joined the exercise. was a one-paragraph reference to the nuclear vessel, which read: "The first submarine to have submerged in deep seas for dozens of days and nights has victoriously returned from its journey. It has blazed a path for our naval fleet in long-distance voyage." The Post report said military analysts

interpreted that paragraph as a declaration that China's first nuclear-powered submarine bad successfully completed its sea trials.

"No diesel-powered conventional submarine could have submerged for "dozens of days and nights" without surfacing, even briefly, for air." the paper quoted one analyst as saying. It recalled that for several years there had been keen speculation about the successes of China's plan to expand its naval flcct.

However, although its achievements in constructing guided-missile warships were known and meticulously hicumented, the country's progress in developing nuclearpowered submarines remained a close secret.

The report went on to say that analysts also noted that it has been a year since the first test-run was conducted. "They said it was likely that the submarine had joined one of the country's four maje, naval fleets and that more nuclear submarines were being constructed." the report continued.

#### **British opinion poll favors Labor Party**

LONDON, Aug. 29 (AFP) - Britain's opposition Labor Party would win a substantial 45 percent of the poll if a legislative election were held now, according to an opinion poll in The Guardian dai', Saturday.

The ruling Conservatives would take only 29 percent, with another 14 percent for the new Social Democrat Party aod 10 percent for the Liberals, it added.

The poll, among 1.800 persons, did not ask voting intentions in the case of a mooted electoral alliance between Social Democrats and Liberals. According to a poll in The Daily Telegraph last week, such an alliance would win a substantial 41.5 percent of the vote, with 33.5 percent for Labor and 24 percent for the Conservatives.

"The disclosure follows an unprecedented joint excreise in May when a combined fleet sailed several thousand miles to the southwest Pacific to observe and retrive intercontinental ballistic missiles fired from inside China." the report said.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 30, 1981

"The strategic significance of the May operation and the test-run of the nuclear submurine should not be under-rated, observers said. They indicate that China is on the verge of transforming its navy, the third largest in the world, from a purely coastal one into a fleet capable of worldwide maneuvers," the report concluded.

### Son Sann agrees to join talks on Cambodian front

BANGKOK, Aug. 29 (AFP) - Former Cambodian Premier Son Sann Saturday confirmed he would after all meet two other key resistance figures to Singapore next week for talks aimed at setting up an elusive anti-Vietnamese coalition.

A spokesman here for the Kbmer Pec, le's National Liheration Froot-(KPNLF) said Son Sann, head of the main con-Communist guerrilla faction, would make the trip early next week. He had overcome initial hesitations hecause of requests from "friends in Singapore" and messages from ranking officials of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), the spokesman said.

The Singapore summit is to bring together for the first time the 7(1-year-old KPNLF leader with both former head of state Prince Norodom Sihanouk, who leads a small faction known as Moulinaka, and Premier Khieu Samphan of the ousted Khmer Rouge government.

Merging these forces into some kind of alliance is the centerpiece of Western-backed efforts to force Vietnamese troops out of Cambodia, a former neutral buffer state. The Vietnamese invaded in December, 1978, to topple the Chinese-backed Khmer Rouge government of ex-Premier Pol Pot, widely accused of overseeing the deaths of perhaps one million people as part of an ultrarevolutionary experiment that began in April, 1975.

Because of the Khmer Rouge's bloody past. Son Sann has ruled out joining any united front with them and set strict terms for taking part in a political coalition to prevent them from returning to power after any future Vietnamese pullout.

He is demanding the lino's share of portfolios in any future coalition, enough aid for his army of about 5,000 to match the strength

here that majorit would be obtained in time. for the special meeting to he held from Sept.3. enforced policy and will continue to be so."

British government, this has been out

ernmenthasset up a transit camp at Rames waram to accommodate the repatriates.

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MOSCOW (AFP) - The Soviet Union launched satellite No. 1302 in its Cosmos series Friday, the third this week. Tass news agency reported Saturday. The agency said that all instruments were working correctly, adding that the satellite was a further link in

the Soviet space exploration pogram. KUALA LUMPUR (AFP) -- A total of 23 international news agencies will attend a four-day Organization of Asian News Agen-cies (OANA) · conference beginning Nov. 2. its chairman. Abdul Gbani Muhammad Don. said in the south Malaysian state capital Johore Bahru Saturda'. The conference will be bosted by the Malaysian national news agency BERNAMA. he added. CARACAS (AFP) — Twenty hunger-striking Venezuelan political prisoners Fo-

day requested intervention of the Human Rights Organization and the Red Cross to stop prison guards from brutalizing them. The 20 have been fasting for 14 days to protest alleged hrutality by guards at San Carlo military prison here since a mutiny and fire were provoked two weeks ago by prisoners

rying to escape. PARIS (AFP) — South Korea's Prime Minister Nam Duck-Woo arrived here Saturday from Seoul for a private three-day visit. He is not expected to meet French officials during his stay which will be allowed by boef official visits to Sweden. Denmark, Finland and Belgium. BUENOS AIRES (AFP) — Police Friday

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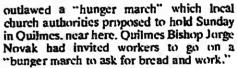
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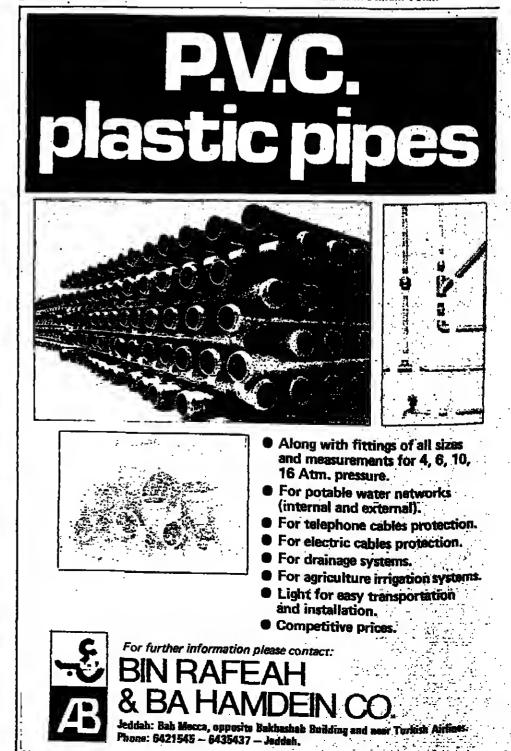
ASHEBORO. North Carolina (AP) -Harold Thomas Smith, convicted of threatening the life of U.S. President Ronald Reagan. was Friday sentenced to a prison term of five years. The maximum sentence was handed down in U.S. District Court in Raleigh. Smith bas previously served time in prison for threatcoing the lives of two other presidents. BANGKOK (AFP) — The Asian-African Peoples Solidarity Organization (AAPSO) Saturday wound up a two-day meeting in Vientiane with : an appeal for greater "vigil-ance" against "machinations" of the United States and China.

of the 30.000-40.000 battle-hardened Khmer Rouge guerrillas, and the exile of in unnamed number of discredited figures close to Pol Pot, including clearly the ex-premier himself. now army chief and head of the Khmer Rouge Communist Party.

The KPNLF spokesman, reached by telephone, said Son Sano had just held his second meeting in a week with Khieu Samphan but it had brought absolutely no change in either's position.

The leadership of the Khmer Rouge, the only eredible fighting force, has repeatedly rejected the terms set by Son Sann, partly because they seem to think they are now gaining grouod on the battlefield and holding their own diplomatically.

The ousted government is confident it will defeat the Expected third attempt in as many years to unseat it at the United Nations next month in favor of the Hanoi-backed administration in Phnom Penh.





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### Search for finance minister

LISBON, Aug. 29 (R) - Formation of

Portugal's new government is being delayed

by the search for a finance minister. Social

Democratic Party (PSD) sources have said.

President Antonio Ramalho Eanes asked

PSD leader Francisco Pinto Balsemao last

Tuesday to head a new center-right administ-

ration. Pinto Balsemao had resigned as prime

minister earlier this month because of an

said the most likely candidate was Joao Sal-

gueiro, chairman of the (National Develop-

ment Bank) and the Foreign Investment

But Salgueiro had indicated that he would

only enter the government as minister of

economic coordination, with wide powers

over the government's main spending

departments as well as the finance ministry.

Nine shot dead

in Guatemala

GUATEMALA. Aug. 29 (AP) - A

police lieutenant has been shot dead hy unidentified gunmen while he was guarding

two municipal workers cleaning up anti-

government slogans painted on a city wall, a

Two health workers were shot dead riding

in a jeep and six ballet-riddled bodies were

found in the countryside Friday, All nine

Institute

police report said.

Portugal cabinet delayed

# Sin France **supports** Salvador leftists

MUNICO CITY, Aug. 29 (R) - France and Mexico have come nut in open support of ... leftists hattling to overthrow El Salvador's tuling junta, In a joint statement the two countries said Friday they recognized the alliance of the Farabundo Marti National l iberation Front (FMLN) and the Revolutionary Democratic Front (FDR) as a  $I_{i_1}^n = G_{i_1}^{n}$  representative political force" with the legitimacy to enter into negotiations with the QIA government to find a political solution to the crises

The FMLN is the main leftist group in El Salvador and the FDR its political arm. The statement was issued by the Mexican Foreign Ministry here and the French External Atlairs Ministry in Paris. It is also being dis-Irobuted ut the United Nations

The policy line taken by Mexico and France's new Socialist government is in sharp contrast with that of the United States which has stepped up its military and economic aid programs to the ruling civilian-military junta in El Salvador.

U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig told a press conference in Washington Friday the Reagan administration was considering an array of political, economic and securityrelated measures to help El Salvador survive attacks by anti-government forces.

The statement by France and Mexico called for the establishment of a new internal order in El Salvador, the restructuring of the armed forces and the creation of necessary conditions for the holding of free elections. It s.dd fundamental changes were needed in the social, economic and political spheres.

The statement called on the international community to assure the protection of the Salvadoran civilian population and facilitate negotiations between the warring factions. Since the start of last year an estimated 25 th00 persons have been killed in El Salvador in tighting between leftists and security forces backed by rightist groups,

In Mexico City, spokesmen for the two Sabado an leftists - FMLN and FDR hailed the French-Mexican move as "a recognition of the legitimacy of our struggle and aur representativeness.

Jose Nepoleon Rodriguez Ruiz and Joadinii Samayoa told a news conference at the Foreign Press Club" This is showing that each day we have more strength militarily, politically and diplomatically." They predicted other nations were certain to follow the French Mexican action

Trudeau ignores report on spying episode OTTAWA. Aug. 29 (R) — Conadian Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau has brushed aside a report that he authorized the police to spy on French diplomats during the 1970 Quebec crisis, refusing to confirm or deny it on security grounds.

Questioned at a press conference Friday about alleged lawbreaking by the security service run by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP). Trudeau refused to give details about any security operation. The state-run Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) said carlier it had

learned that Trudeau authorized spying against French diplomats in 1970 because the government feared that French agents were operating in Quebec and financing groups which wanted to separate the majorty French-speaking province from the rest of Canada.

Trudeau said he could not confirm that there were any French agents-provocateurs in Quebec during or before the 1970 "October crisis," during which his government used emergency measures to tackle Quebee separatists who kidnapped a British liplomat and a Quebee minister. The dipomat was released after two months. The minister was killed.

Trudeau said there was no special surveillance of anyone. The RCMP security service was probably looking at some foreign

## Slain U.K. girl thrown near river

LONDON, Aug. 29 (AP) - A teen-age girl was found murdered Friday at a riverside path less than balf-a-mile from the royal palace of Windsor Castle.

The victim was aged hetween 14 and 16. police said. She was lying naked in a pool of blood, mudlated, her throat cut : from carto-ear and with knife marks on her legs. The only clues to her identity were some cheap

jewelry. "It was a very, very savage attack. No girl could have survived it." said detective superintendent Kenneth Linney, leading the hant for the killer. He thought the girl was slain elsewhere and then carried from a car and dumped beneath trees on a path beside the Thames River.

The body was foun- hy an early-morning commuter walking to the Windsor train station. Police frogmen searched the river for a murder weapon and the girl's clothing but found nothing. Missing person files were being checked throughout Britain to try to discover the girl's identity.

Police also checked possible connections with the unsolved killing of 14-year-old schoolgirl Marion Croft, whose raped and battered body was found last June beside a canal at Farnborough, 20 kms south of Wind-SOF.



**On French diplomats** 

embassies, he said, "but which embassies I'm not going to tell you." He said some countries were spying in Canada, but refused to say which ones.

To his knowledge, he said, no French diplomat or embassy official bad been declared persona non grata by Canada, as a diplomat

#### Concessions granted

# Italy to protect repented terrorists

them.

ROME, Aug. 29 (Agencies) - The Italian cabinet has adopted measures to facilitate cooperation between repented terrorists and police and to offer better protection to the former terrorists.

The measures adopted Friday cover three areas: Guaranteeing immunity to any former member of an armed gang who has defected without committing terrorist acts, reducing penaltics, and granting concessions to any terrorist who - having admitted subversive acts --- quits the movement and cooperates with the police and courts.

The measures also seek increased protection for repented terrorists, and the provision in extreme cases of new identities and passports and help in starting a new life abroad.In cases where reprisals against collaborators and their families are a strong possibility. the measures call for new identities to be provided for relatives.

The government began to debate the measures on Aug. 4, the day after the extreme leftist Red Brigades assassinated Roberto Peci, brother of repented Brigades member Patrizio Peci. Revelations by the latter resulted in many arrests among Red Brigades cells in northern Italy last year.

The measures now go to parliament for

approval by the two houses. The cabinet also studied a series of prison reforms. These cover modifying the duties of prison

wardens. eliminating prison sentences for minor offenses, and putting external surveillance of prisons under multary supervision. The reforms also call for separating political prisoners from common criminals, refurbishing jails and building new prisons

who was found to be a spy would be. Asked whether France had posed a danger to

Canadian unity in the past 20 years, he said

that anyone could have a view on whether

the controversial cry of "Vive Le Quebee

Libre" (long live free Quebee) hy the late

French President, Gen. Charles de Gaulle.

Gen. de Gaulle caused a diplomatic crisis

between France and Canada when he

shouted the words from the balcony of

Montreal city hall during a visit in 1967.

The policy of recent French governments.

accepted by Canada. is that France cannot

be indifferent to Quebee's future because of

close cultural ties but will not interfere in

The CBC report that Trudeau authorized

spying on French diplomats followed a

statement by former police security service

chief John Starnes that the prime minister

had once authorized an undisclosed delicate

operation. The CBC said other sources

identified the operation as surveillance of

The report followed a furor in Canada

over a Royal Commission report accusing

police agents of regular lawbreaking in pur-

suit of their targets. The commission said

Trudeau had been told of illegal acts by

security agents but had done nothing about

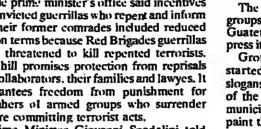
pused a danger to Canada.

canadian affairs.

French diplomats in 1970.

The prime minister's office said incentives to convicted guerrillas who repent and inform on their former comrades included reduced prison terms because Red Brigades guerrillas have threatened to kill repented terrorists. The hill promises protection from reprisals for collaborators, their families and lawyes. It guarantees freedom from punishment for members of armed groups who surrender before committing terrorist acts.

Prime Minister Giovanni Spadolini told reporters: "The government is offering those young people who have fallen into the terrorist net a way back to democratic coexistence and to reason." He pledged that the government would not relax its fight against terrorism. There are 2,500 convicted or accused terrorists of both left and right in prison. The government hopes its bill will persuade hundreds to cooperate with authorities.



appeared to he victims of the leftist-rightist violence bloodying this Cetral American nation. A police report quoted witnesses as saying the gunmen opened automatic-weapons fire from a speeding car on the municipal workers. wounding Lt. Arnulfo Lopez Valdez. The police officer died in hospital a few hours

azion 190

later. The April 31 Popular Front. one of four groups fighting to set up a Marxist regime in Guatemala, said in leaflets distributed to the press it claimed responsibility for the killing. Groups of leftist youths have recently

started painting huge anti-government slogans on street walls in the power sections of the capital during the night. Police and municipal workers generally clean them up or paint them over the next day.

Also Friday, unidentified gunmen opened fire on a jeep. instantly killing two Public Health Ministry workers in the vehicle, No group claimed responsibility for the attack.

Six hullet-riddled bodies found dumped on roadsides were brought into the national hospital morgue at Santa Cruz Del Quiche. 148 kms northwest of he capital. They showed signs of having been killed "execution style.

they added. He wanted the powers of a super-minister, overseeing the portfolios of finance, planning, social affairs, education and public works, the sources said.

PAG- 5

The other candidate was Ernani Lopes. ambassador to the European Common Market, but he was reluctant to leave Brussels and was unlikely to join the new government. . they said. Intensive cabinet forming consultations have been taking place between Pinto Balsemao and his Christian Democratic (CDS) and Monarchist (PPM) coulition partners. A spokesman for the prime minister's office said the new government. Portugal's 14tb since the 1974 revolution, would probably be announced next week.

#### Frederick the Great's cavalry pistol stolen

BERLIN, Aug. 29 (AP) - A unique cavalry pistol the Prince of Wales presented to Frederick the Great in 1729 has disappeared from its display case before it reached a current West Berlin exhibition about Prussia, the local prosecutor said Friday.

The pistol, elaborately ornamented with gold and silver inlays, was stolen 16 days ago, but the "organizers were refuetant to talk about the emharrassing theft to the press." a spokesman said.

The weapon was on loan to the exhibition organizers from London's Victoria and Albert Museum and, according to local press reports it was last seen in its display case on Aug. 11. five days prior to the official opening of the exhibition.

The organizers offered a reward of 5.000 marks ( /2.000) to any ... supplying information leading to the recovery of the weapon which they said was insured for 47.000 marks (/18.000).

#### U.K. panel suggests **Gibraltar negotiations**

LONDON, Aug. 29 (AFP) — The House of Commons Select Commission on Foreign Affairs has urged the British government to open new negotiations with Spain to end the hilateral conflict over the status of Gibraltar.

In a report made public Friday, the commission cited two reasons wby a settlement is needed: The prospect of Spain entering the European Economic Community (EEC) in 1984, and the June 1980 agreement between the governments in Madrid and London. That agreement called for Spain to lift border restrictions at Gibraltar and for the two countries to negotiate the future of the island. The terms of the pact have not been carried ou:



internal crisis in his three-party coalition. Two Social Democratic economists approached to take over the Finance Ministry have shown great reluctance. according to the PSD sources. The sources

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#### COVER:

Although private medicare services are being shored up by the acquiring of new facilities and better doctors, they are also becoming expensive. Hospital rates have almost trebled during the last five years. In a survey of the private hospital system on page 20 Ahmad Kamal Khusro talks to doctors and administrators. Related story on the rapid expansion plans for government hospitals in the Kingdom on page 25



#### ARAB BRAIN DRAIN:

The Arab world is facing a growing dilemma - how to deal with the brain drain to the Western countries. Anne Whitehouse reviews a new book on the subject.



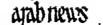
#### ANNUAL REPORT:

The Saudi Industrial Development Fund has been supporting industry vigorously. Last year it pumped SR4.7 billion into the industrial field. Scott Pendleton studies the report and traces its achievements and future targets.

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ACHIEVING GOALS

The birth, formation, operation and goals conceived by the Gulf

# Meese has complete confidence of Reagan

By Neil Lewis

SANTA BARBARA, California. -When President Reagan sat on the deck of the United States aircraft carrier Constellation off the Californian coast soon after the aerial clash between American and Libyan figures above the Mediterranean, be wore a jacket and cap inscribed in gold braid: "the commander-in-chief."

Sitting next to Reagan as he watched a display by naval aircraft that day was a man in another gold-braided cap label-led simply "Ed Meese." Although his title, counsellor to the president, sounds unimpressive, 49-year-old Edwin Meese III is the man upon whom the president places the most reliance. While presidential assistants often fulfil their roles in the background of the White House, Meese is different. He is bighly visible and conspicuous and bas the authority to speak for the president on every policy issue.

Last week, Meese even seemed to command, albeit politely. Reagan not to answer a reporter's question.

The question of Meese's role was brought into sharp focus last week after the two U.S. F-14 Tomcat fighters shot down two Libyan SU-22 jets in the Gulf of Sirte off the Libyan coast. The president, now on a month-long holiday bere was not awakened until six hours after the incident, a controversial decision apparently made by Meese. Meese's influence and the fact that he seems to be at the center of every move by the Reagan administration have resulted in reporters and some

aides referring to him jokingly as "President Mcese." The Libyan incident revived an issue which originally emerged during last year's presidential election campaign — is Reagan leaving too many government operations to his nonelected assistants? During last year's election campaign, Reagan's team denied that when he was governor of California, be sometimes left his office before the workday was over, allowing assistants to run the government. But for the man who matters most, it may be a false issue.

Ronald Reagan isn't bothered by the seeming stature in his administration of Meese, a close confident for many years, according to one White House source.

Meese according to another source, believes he would have no difficulty in answering any questions about whether he was usurping presidential prerogatives. After several major legislative victories in Congress and strong public support for the shooting down of the Libyan jets, the White House has indicated it feels it has little to be defensive about.

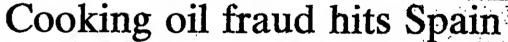
Meese is reputed to have a particularly close and confident relationship with the president. Other aides have learned Reagan does not tolerate being overshadowed.

And Secretary of State Alexander Haig was pointedly rebuked earlier this year for what the White House felt was an overt grab for power. Reagan moved quickly to make Vice-President George Bush his administration's "crisis manager" after Haig insisted publicly it was a role be deserved.

One administration official said Meese, once a district attorney who worked for Reagan when he was governor of California as chief of staff, had been associated with Reagan for so long that there was no potential for mistrust. Meese, a former professor of criminal law, has on occasions attended ceremonial functions on behalf of the president, something unusual for a con-elected aide.

Another senior Reagan aide, White House Chief of Staff James Baker, serves as presidential administrator. But in the White House hierarchy, Meese appears to have eclipsed everyone else. -- (R)





Cooperation Council (GCC) are a marvel to be admired by the rest of the world. GCC ministers from Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar and Oman, in less than seven months, have made more progress than most long-established organizations make in many years on lesser objectives. Even very strict parliamentarians, who go hy the book, are shaking their beads in wonder that such an organization, with such positive motives, could be created, in operation and making such steady and positive progress in such a short amount of time.

Part of the GCC success bas to be attributed to the fact that the council and its ministers have been moving only in a positive direction. The areas they are promoting follow the true Islamic tradition of being for the betterment of all states involved, the Arab world and even mankind. No one can possibly object or give a negative connotation to promoting economics, finance, education, social security, health, communications, information, travel, trade, customs, transport, legal and judicial matters.

Due to the positive GCC objectives and the experience of the ministers involved it was possible to streamline coordination and almost instantly accomplish the impossible.

A number of positive effects have already been noted in involved countries. These reactions can only be described as great anticipation taking place about the long-range effects and progress promised in every area discussed hy the GCC. These programs will have constructive benefits and at the same time will promote positive political, economic and social relations not only in the states involved, but throughout the Arah world.

With the next GCC meeting slated tomorrow, everyone is watching with anticipation that good and positive results will occur and that, as in the past, only progress will be obtained. If the GCC's future resembles its past, the upcoming meeting can only reinforce its progress and more positive results will be obtained.

# U.S. stand pleases Pretoria

# 

The mild U.S. response to South Africa's incursion into Angola, in contrast to the barsh condemnation of other Western states, has pleased Pretoria.

But the tone of the response disguises concern in Washington that the military operation could seriously complicate the Reagan administration's approach toward achieving a negotiated peace in Southern Africa. The administration's low-key reaction was in line with its policy of abandoning open criticism of South Africa, which U.S. offi cials say failed to produce diplomatic results.

Under President Carter's administration, relations cooled because of U.S. denunciations of South Africa's racial policies. Before this week's incursion in which Angola alleges tanks led an assault by South African forces from Namibia (South West Africa), Reagan officials had been trying to put the relationship on a better footing.

This was portrayed as a necessary first step toward persuading Pretoria to move in the direction of a peaceful settlement in Namibia, the former German colony which South Africa rules in defiance of United Nations resolutions.

When black African countries last June assailed what they labeled an unholy alliance between Washington and Pretoria, the administration said, in effect: "Be patient."

"Our contacts with South Africa...should in oo way serve as the basis for suggestions that the United States is pursuing policies in support of South African racial policies."

With many countries strongly denouncing Pretoria, the State Department deplored the South African operation in Angola but said it bad to be viewed in its historical context. The department noted the use of Angolan sanctuaries by forces of the South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO) which for 15 years has been waging a war in Namibia, and the presence of Cuban troops

in Angola. The U.S. criticism was mild compared with that of some of Washington's allies suggesting a divergence on views in the West over the administration's treatment of Pretoria.

Britain, for example, called for South Africa to withdraw its forces from Angola immediately. The United States made no such request. The U.S. expects to be the target of criticism from black African countries in next week's special U.N. meeting on the Namibian issue.

Secretary of State Alexander Haig was scheduled to meet Monday in advance of the U.N. session, a delegation from the Organization of African Unity (OAU).

Haig was expected to reiterate U.S. support for an independent. internationally-recognized Namibia while urging black nations not to press for sanctions against South Africa.

Last April, the United States, France and Britain, who along with Canada and West Germany make up a Western contact group which has been working for a Namibian settlement, cast a total of 12 votes in the U.N. Security Council blocking four resolutions calling for sanctions against South Africa. - (R)

#### By Than Bronn

#### MADRID -

Poisoned cooking oil bas killed more than 100 persons in the past four months in Spain. Making consumer protection a burning political issue for the first time.

Rapesced oil treated for industrial use and sold fraudiently as olive oil has poisoned more than 11,000 since early May when the inflamed lungs, high fever and weakness it produces, were first diagnosed as a rare type of pneumonia. Extensive press reports on the suffering of the victims and normally sober editorialists writing of "food terrorism" have prompted officials to admit publicly that consumer protection leaves much to be desired.

To quell the outcry, the government named a secretary of state for consumer affairs last week and parliament has set up a committee to look into the oil scandal. It has confiscated tons of the oil. identified more than a dozen brands as toxic and detained 25 importers and distributors of whom it plans to prosecute at least 11. But the victims are proclaiming loudly that this is not enough.

More than 1,300 of them have formed a pressure group. The organizer, Antonio Garcia de Pablos, asked Prime Minister Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo last week for \$20 million in extra aid. De Pablos, a leading consumer lawyer, has also demanded the resignations of the ministers of health, agriculture and commerce. This week the opposition Socialist Party also made a similar demand saying the government was concealing the casualty figures. It said the health ministry's own weekly publication put the toll at eight more than the ministry's press office was telling repor-

The bealth ministry said it was not trying to hide anything but a mistake could have been made. As people continued to die, there is mounting concern over the long-term effects of the poison on the living. There appears to be several poisons in

the oil and their combined effect is still a mystery despite research in four countries on the question. Patients who have been released from hospital are readmitted. Moreover, two victims have been paralyzed and doctors are concerned that pre-gnant mothers may pass on the poison to their unborn babies.

Foreigners have not been affected. One newspaper reported that foreign tourists were bringing their on oil with them on holiday.

Health officials have said privately that another wave of hospital admissions is not impossible in the next few months as the poisoned oil now appears to have been more widespread than originally thought of.

Indeed, commerce ministry officials admit the oil could have found its way into tinned products such as tuna fish and sardines, some of which are : exported. The vice president of the Olive Oil Producers Association said recently that there were probably 100 million kilos of fraudulent cooking

oil in Spain. But the price of olive oil has risen dramaticaly imported to provide low-cost alternatives. Olive oil has also been imported under licence to make up for the shortage. But officials have been unable to explain why figures of olive oil consumption do not match the quantities of surplus olive oil bought by the government for stockpiling.

They say this is the first year importers brought in oil treated for industrial use and then tried to make it look and smell like olive oil. Yet the officials have not adequately explained why rapeseed oil imports have tripled in the past four years.

The government investigations into small com-panies that have been selling fraudulent oils are expected to lead to probes into a wide variety of similar family operations. This could bring bankruptcy for them, thus increasing an already-strong tendency toward monopolization by multinational firms in the Spanish food industry. (R)

#### abian Press Review Saudi

A majority of newspapers Saturday led with increasing support for Crown Prince Fahd's eight-point Middle East plan. Al Billad said in a lead story that France and Bahrain consider the plan as "positive and based on the principle of security" in the region. Al Jazirah led with a statement by King Hussein of Jordan, who was reported to bave told the French foreign minister that Prince Fahd's plan will be included in the agenda of the next Arah summit conference. Ohaz also said in a lead story that the upcoming meeting of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) in Taif will adopt the Kingdom's peace proposal as an ideal formula for peace in the region. Meanwhile, Al Medina led with Industry and Electricity Minister Dr. Gahzi Algosaibi's press conference in Jubail, in which he said that, with in a span of just five years, the countries of the world gave up doubting Saudi Arahia's industrial progress and started competing with each other for participation in Kingdom's industrial projects. In a lead story, Al Meding alerted that excavations around the Aqsa Mosque in occupied Jerusalem are threatening its total collapse.

In a front-page story, Al Nadwa and Al Bilad said that the Kingdom has conveyed to Lebanon that it will agree to the unanimeus opinion of the Arab states in regard to the proposed Arab summit conference. Newspapers highlighted the Arab Follow-Up Committee's meeting at ambassadorial level, which began in Beirut Saturday under the chairmanship of Presideot Elias Sarkis of Lebanon.

In a prominnet page one story, Al Jazirah reported that American companies in the Kingdom are pressuring the U.S. Congress members to agree to the AWACS deal with Saudi Arabia. Okaz frontpaged an AFP report, saying that extraordinary moves of the Soviet naval fleet are being seen near the Polish coasts.

Dealing with the Kingdom's peace plan, Al Medina observed that "along with positive reactions to the peace framework, we should also study and analyze the

opposing views and their sources." The paper referred to Israeli Premier Begin's criticism of the Kingdom's plan, which was followed by opposition from the Com-munists in the Arab world. "The recent meeting between President Sadat and Premier Begin in Alexandria to hlast the Saudi Arabian peace framework has been in tune with the nature of things" close to their hearts, said the paper. It added that the enemies, who do not wish to see a realization of Palestinian aspirations, are making plots to counter Saudi Arabia's constructive proposals.

Dealing with the same subject, Al Bilad said that Prince Fahd has projected a new image of the positive approach of the Kingdom's leadership toward finding positive and effective solutions to the prohlems of the region. It referred to the French and Bahraini support for the plan and said that this fresh support demonstrates

the interest of world leaders in the dimensions of the Kingdom's peace plan for the region.

Discussing the so-called autonomy for the people of Palestine, Al Nadwa noted that Begin's re-election had made it clear that the new phase of Zionist plots will come into operation in the occupied West Bank and Gaza. His announced intention to annex the two areas was enough to blow up the autonomy oegotiations, but still he was welcomed in Alexandria and an agreement was reached to assist him in his plots, said the paper.

On the other hand, Al Jazirah concentrated on the mission of the Arab Follow-Up Committee and urged the Lehanese circles to extend fullest support to it, so it is able to bring about a lasting reconciliation among the parties coocerned in the country.



# Norway set for close poll fight

#### By Chris Mosey

#### STOCKHOLM -

Norways' honeymoon with its first woman prime minister appears to be over as the country prepares for a general election Sept. 14.

Public opinion polls put Mrs. Gro Harlem Brundtland's Labor Party well behind the rightwing opposition parties headed by Conservative Party leader Kare Willoch, a balding economist who has caught the prevailing mood of disenchantment with socialism here.

The general consensus of opinion is that while Brundtland has done a great deal since taking over a badly-split Labor Party from the ailing Odvar Nordli in February, she hasn't done enough to halt Willoch. The former doctor bas now three weeks to persuade an estimated 150,000 Norwegians to change their minds about opting for a right-wing coalition. The latest figures give the right-wing parties 49.7 percent, Labor 36.9 percent and the Left Socialists 4.5 percent (a socialist total of just 41.7 percent.

Political observers bere say the prime minister's best chance of staying on office lie more in exploiting doubts over the rightwing parties' ability to form an effective coalition than in standing on Labor's record in government. Although Willoch would seem to be the obvious leader of a rightwing.

coalition, agreement has still not been reached with the other parties. The Center Party is putting forward chairman Johan Jakobsen as candidate for prime minister in the event of a victory over Labor. The Christian Democrats have named their leader Kare Kristiansen as a candidate while also failing to reach agreement with the other two parties on the volatile issue of abortion.

Despite his rather shaky base, Willoch has built up his lead by consistently attacking Labor policies and playing on a general feeling among Norwegians that they are not getting a fair share of their offshore oil wealth. The party leader recently likened Labor's economic policies to jumping. from tussock to tussock in a quagmire".

Brundtland, whose career has been liftle short of meteoric since she was appointed minister of the environment in 1974, accuses Willoch and the right of being a threat to the welfare state. Her mam weapons against the country's economicailment has been a prices freeze. Her election campaign got under way with a much-publicized visit by Sweden's socialist leader Olof Palme who likened conditions in Norway to paradise. "You have a strong economy, a properly -- managed economic policy and a strong --- government," he told Norwegians at a Brundtland rafty. Predictahly, he was accused of looking at the world. through red-tinted glasses, - (ONS)

NDAY, AUGUST 30, 1981

Alabnews Feature

# Waste converted to land fill, 'croal' could stop pollution

ASHINGTON (WP) -- Right at the tap history's wish list, along with converting linto gold, and sows' cars into silk purses. heen the dream of turning sewage sludge , well, anything useful, just so it's harmand doesn't smell. How about something ed "croal"?

sichard Edwards of Raleigh, N.C. has luming the sewage sludge of g0,000 lersey residents into usable water and n, hurnable fuel that his partner calla - much to Edwards' disgust - for the five months. Croal is a tortured acronym compressed residual oxy-ozo-synthetic mulated litter, and although the process arly unpronounceable, it is patented. It's p. It's fast. And it's very, very simple. ither it's the greatest coa game in the d. or it's a miracle," said Mayor Anthony Difino of West New York, N.J., where vards' plant began running March 2. The or thinks it may be the latter.

'he implications of Edwards' process are gering. The nation's 22,000 sewage Iment plants now treat 9.4 trillion gallons wage a year, or 107 gallons every day for ry person in the country. After 10 days to onth or more of sewage setting, acration, suon, evaporation and so on. The plants d up with more than 6 million tons a year iry sludge that nobody wants.

tuch of it is laced with dangerous heavy als like cadmium, mercury and lead and 1 hard-to-kill toxic pollutants like PCBS lychlorinated bipbenyls), so it has to be led carefully. Currently, a quarter of it buried in landfills, 35 percent is inciner-15 percent is dumped into the ocean the rest fills old mines or mulches nonnland.

ohert Zabady, president of International

Waste Water Reclamation Technologies Inc., Edwards' Raleigh firm, said the process of hyperbaric oxy-ozo-synthesis cuts the treatment time from weeks to 90 minutes. The water comes out sterile, and so does the sludge. There is only 4 percent as much sludge left over

This is the croal, but the term makes Edwards wince. "Please don't use that word," he pleaded. "It's just sludge." But Zabady says it is different enough from the smelly brown muck the world calls sludge that the Environmental Protection Agency (SPA) is scheduled to reclassify it formally soon as suitable for landfill use without further treatment.

Dried, the croal hums with the heat of soft coal or green firewood. The ashes do not leach and are safe for an ordinary landfill.

"The process has the potential of eradicating waterborne diseases worldwide," said Zabady." and it's small and cheap enough to go anywhere."

Sewer experts are caulious. Test burns of the croal from West New York find the metais and other pollutants that go into the air are within the legal limits, Zabady said, But some of the metals are not regulated yet and the results of burning the more metallic sludge of other cities are not yet know.

"I was absolutely skeptical. They bad to prove it to me," said Mayor Difino of West New York. In 1979, he was under orders from the EPA to stop dumping the town sludge into the ocean - or else.

Contractors offered to cart it to a landfill for him for \$542,000 which the town didn't have. Along came Zahady and Edwards, looking for a place to demonstrate their technology on a large scale. They offered to build a sludge treatment plant for West New York.

run it fnr a year and then give it tn the town, a bedroom community of New York City, for free.

Difino made them post a \$150,000 performance hond first, and then he agreed. Later he made them pay a \$10,000 EPA fine for missing the first deadline. "There are still some unknowns, but I can say I'm very happy so far," he said.

Richard Dewling of EPA's regional office in New York said. "if it works permanently as it seems to be working now, they've got a bonanza.

The process involves the raw sludge that settles to the bortom of huge tanks that face Midtown Manhattan just across the Hudson River. In a building of only 600 square feet. the sludge is pumped 3,000 gallons at a time from the tanks through a grinder, fed a little sulfuric acid and then sprayed into a highly pressurized (hyperbaric) chamber with oxygen and ozone.

The ozone and oxygen cook the sludge chemically as h is recirculated through the chamber. The bacteria die and the fibers that make regular sludge a jello-like goo are broken down. The acid provides bydrogen ions, which react with the sludge to form water and carbon dioxide, and 90 minutes later the tank is emptied.

What comes out looks like clear water with pulpy white particles flowing through it, according to sludge, the sewer trade newsletter. The system can handle 16.500 gallons of sludge a day.

The whole process, Zabady said, uses a 34-horsepower motor for the pumps and sprays and, counting materials and energy, costs \$1.54 for 1,000 gallons of raw sludge. That's about balf the price of conventional sludge dewatering and treatment.



azilai Kapl

FRUIT FLIES: As if California is not having enough trouble with the Mediterranean fruit fly, right, it now has a new cousin, the Oriental fruit fly, left. The discovery of the new insect means a new front will be npened in the war which is already costing millions of dollars.

# Psychological blight hits markets, consumers refuse California fruit

#### By Jay Mathews

LOS ANGELES. (LAT) - California's Mediterranean Fruit Fly, instead a raising food prices, may be helping consumers hy accelerating a sharp nationwide drop in the cost of fresh fruit. California's farmers and grower association leaders in part blame fear of maggoi-filled fruit for the recent fall in the price of pears. grapes, peaches, nectarines and other fruits, as much as a 45 percent drop in some Washington, D.C., area stores.

We know the Medfly is having a psychological effect on the marketplace .... people see fruit with maggots in them on TV and that kills demand," said Mickey George, who grows peaches, plums and nectarines in California's Tulare County, located in the southern section of the San Joaquin Valley.

The state, which produces about half of the nation's fruits and vegetables, has so far avoided a total quarantine that would, economists say, undouhtedly raise food prices nationwide. Instead, California farmers are trying as usual this time of year to sell a huge harvest.

The growers acknowledge that prices drop as summer harvests hit the market in August, "but it's bigger this time than you would normally expect." said Baker Conrad, information director for the council of California Growers. He said wholesalers had told him of considerable resistance to California fruits in eastern markets.

Don Vaillancourt, Grand Union's vice president for corporate communications and consumer affairs, said his chain's prices for pears dropped from 89 cents a pound in mid-July to 49 cents a pound, a 45 percent decline. Grapes dropped from \$1.49 to 88 cents a pound and peaches from 59 to 49 cents a pound.

According to data provided by the Agriculture Department's Economics Research Service, prices at shipping points for seedless grapes fell 19 percent, for pears 11 percent and for peaches 33 percent from the week of July 25 to the week of Aug. 8.

Vaillancourt and an economist at the Research Service disputed California Growers' contention that the Medfly crisis had caused the price slump, although both sides acknowledge it is difficult to identify all the factors that affect prices.

Conrad said a decline in carloads of fruits shipped to the east convinced him that eastern resistance was driving down prices paid to California farmers.

The Medfly infestation has led the federal and state governments to enforce a quaran-

Brown Jr. reversed himself and allowed the spraying of the controversial pesticide beginning July 14. Since then, newspapers and television news bave carried regular accounts of the spread of the pest around the southern end of the San Francisco Bay and to a small foothold on the western edge of California's fruit and vegetable basket, the San Joaquin Valley.

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A five-county, \$58 million effort to stop the insect bas lead to quick spraying over newly infested areas. The fly's advance appears to have halted, at least temporarily, but farmers in the valley do not think that message has gorten to grocery shoppers.

"People are afraid they are going to bave maggots in the house, and that just isn't true," said Conrad. No fruits or vegetables, he noted, may leave the quarantined areas where the Medfly has been found unless they are fumigated or cold-treated.

Conrad said the fall in prices bas so worried the commodity groups that control California fruit production that several meetings are planned in valley cities. "We want to see if we might put on an ad campaign in the east" : o counteract the impression that California fruit is spoiled, Conrad said.

In the anti-Medfly campaign, state officials said 11 helicopters sprayed a record 209 square miles. This included 17 square miles around the East Bay town of Newark. where two new fertile flies were found. Newark is outside previous spraying zones hut inside the quarantine area, so the new flies did not represent a significant Medfly advance.

# Some never return Mountain climbers risk everything in excitement of exploring China

#### **By Michael Parks**

FKING. (LAT) - When Kim Schmitz a tumbling down southwestern China's 19th-foot Mount Congga last autumn in an auche of snow and rocks, he was certain .... as going to die." The first thing I thought n that show hit us," he said, "was, 'this is "nd there was so much else I wanted to do ny life."

chmitz, 34, of Albany, Calif, said he ed to get out of the avalanche, hut lon't. "I couldn't unite myself or cut well live from the three others who were clalling," he went on, "and I couldn't in to the top of the spow. All I could do tuck myself in and bounce down that untain.

I tried to relax my mind, like the Tibetan k of the Dead says, and sort of groove out Jeath.

ut Schmitz survived. The avalanche carhim and the three others, members of a 1 1,500 feet down Mount Gongga, in hwest China's Sichuan Province - from illitude of about 18,500 feet to below 600 over a 150-toot-high rock cliff and ping just before a sheer drop of more 5 200 feet. i was really hurting. I felt each rock as I e down, each little ledge i went over. I remember it like a newsreel - each nee, every boulder, where it hurt, when teeth were broken, when my hack was cent it probably didn't last but three or minutes, but it felt like an eternity." nd it was not over. Getting Schmitz and other injured climbers down to the ince base camp at 14,500 feet und burvhe fourth man, who was killed at the start he avalanche, took two days. he dead climber, Jonathan Wright, a Linche photographer working for ABC its, one of the expedition's sponsors, was ed with a short Buddhist ceremony on a promonotory 15,000 feet up the moun-. Three white Buddhist prayer flags with tan script were left flying over the grave. lwenty-three years before, a Chines y was hit by an avalanche at exactly the e spot," said Al Reed, 43, the expedition er and professional climber. "We had to up the climh - one member of the difficit was dead, two were hadly injured another was too shaken to continue --I know that I am not going back to that menn limitz, who was suffering from compresvertabrae and rib and knee injuries, could c only slowly and with great pain. A desof 500 teer took more than four hours. other expedition members were worried they would not be able to get him off the main. Then a small rescue party of Tibeporters and Chinese climbers reached the ap, and the Tibetans carried Sebmitz

ill-fated expedition last autumn and a trekking and climbing outfitter in Nepal.

Climbing in an unknown area like China is really experiencing high adventure, even for veteran and professional climbers." Reed said. "You, of course, see some of the most beautiful scenery imaginable. much of it never seen hy a foreigner, and you get a tremendous satisfaction f achievement.

"You have to have complete confidence in vourself and in your ability. Danger is a real element, as we tragically learned again, and this makes the adrenalin rush,

"Expeditions like that to Mount Gongga take a great deal of skill and strength, energy and stamina. But you are going to a place where foreigners have not been.

China has opened nine major peaks. including the Chinese side of Mount Everest, the world's highest mountain. This year, 30 mountaineering organizations from 10 countries, including the United States, are sending expeditions, nearly twice as many as last year when the peaks were opened. More than 50 trekking parties are coming, according to Chinese officials.

have never been tried. And, of course, they are in China,"

Reed compared the climbing here with that in Nepal and Pakistan.

"This is expedition climbing, and in an unknown area like China this is an unparallaled adventure," he said, "Success is by no means certain - two of the three American expeditions in 1980 failed - and the danger is very real."

The main difference from climbing in Pakistan and Nepal, however, is the lack of helicopter evacuation in an emergency.

The costs are high. Mountain Travel Inc., the California company that organized the Anyamagen expedition, charged the six climbers \$6,100 each and the 10 accompanying trekkers, who went around the mountain. \$5.300 plus air fare. The Mount Gongga expedition last year cost a total of \$140.000 plus air fare, according to Reed.

#### tine on 2,374 square miles of Northern California. The insect first made headlines nationwide-July 10 when the federal government threatened a statewide quarantine if California did not start aerial spraying of the infested area. California Gov. Edmund G. "Jerry's

malathion over heavily populated suburbs

Breakdowns cause concern American self-reliance, independence,

takeoff. The return landing was smooth, and

no one was injured. But for one of the pas-

when they got me down, I would have n them everything I own." Schmitz said. ev were super."

thruty and the other injured climbers e then taken, hy pony, jeep and minibus, to Chengdu, the Sichuan Provincial capand evacuated to Peking and eventually United States, "I spent a long winter putmysell back together, seeing if my brain my toes were still connected," Schmitz

ic is now back in China, having success-, led six other climbers up another Chinmountain, Anyamayen, for a long time ugh to be the tallest mountain in the ld, although it is no more than 21,000

I never hesitated to come back," Schmitz " The first day I knew that I was all right I thinking about the next expedition." on climbers like Schmitz, an experienced

tessional who has climbed almost everyre else, Mount Gongga, Anyamegen curste Oinghai Province - and other or Chinese mountains are "sort of a new uter." according to Reed, leader of the

"The climbing is not much more difficult technically than, say, Mount McKinley," Schmitz said." The interest lies in the fact that these are peaks that have not been climbed hy Westerners before, and some approaches

We get lawyers, doctors, engineers, other professional people who want a complete change and who find it in this sort of high adventure." said John Thune. a mountain travel tour manager who led the trekking group around Anyamagen. "These aren't people who just want to get away from something - they want to do something."

#### lost as machines control lifestyles York's Laguardia Airport minutes after

**By Linda Grant** 

NEW YORK - On a recent earlymorning flight from here to Cleveland, 99 passengers in a Boeing 737 je1 suddenly found themselves turning hack to New

PRACTICING HIS PART: Lewis Collins , ractices his part for Enan Lloyd's new film, "Who Dares Wigs." Collins will play the part of

SAS agent Captain Skellen, the film will begin shooting in October.

sengers - a businessman clutching a briefcase - the episode was an occasion for rage. The turnaround meant that he had to miss most of the day's tightly scheduled meetings in Celveland. Moreover, the reason for his travail turned out to he nothing more than the malfunction of a warning light that falsely signaled the pilot that one of his engines was on fire. The man demanded that a charter aircraft be provided immediately to all passengers to resume their trip, recalls the airline official who dealt with him: "He just couldn't understand why he wasn't getting to Cleveland on

> time." This incident, and the man's furious reaction tn it, illustrates what psychologists and other analysts say is a growing and troubling trend in the lives of Americans.

More and more of the nation's daily life and commerce is tied to the performance of increasingly complex machines. When the machines work - and they work most of the time - they permit people to move their bodies, thoughts, goods and money across huge distances with incredible speed. They make light duty of once-onerous tasks and provide simple solutions to once-impossible prohlems.

But when the machines fail - and they do fail - they cause havoc.

In extreme cases, the failures produce injury and death. The National Safety Council estimates that about 1.000 of last year's 53,300 U.S. auto deaths were caused by malfunctions of equipment and there were an unspecified number of other fatalities in homes and workplaces from similar causes.

Most of the time, however, the damage is more subtle. It takes the form of lost time, lost money and lost peace of mind as tight schedules, hased on the premise that the machines will work, must be altered and the equipment is repaired or replaced.

The failures can be massive and spectacular - like the 13-hour electric power blackout here in 1966 and the nuclear accident at Three Mile Island in 1979 - or they can be frustratingly pesky, as with the halicopter troubles that delayed the spraying program against the Mediterrean fruit fly in California. (see related story) the cracks that appeared in scores of Grumman Corp. huses in cines around the country, or the toasters that insist on turning bread into black slabs even when the little dial is set on "light."

As a result, today most Americans are slightly uneasy in their effort at coexistence with everything mechanical. From their automobiles and the washing machines, microwave ovens, telephones and other appliances in their homes to the computers hat send them bills and record their magazine subscriptions. They are nneasy about the elevators, copying machines, calculators and assembly-line robots they

depend on at work. Some people give up on their machines. They learn to live, at least temporarily, without them.

In their apartment on New York's West Side, Hyman and Beverly Dolinsky own a disbwasher and clothes dryer that have been broken for a year, a food processor that collapsed a month agn, and a malfunctioning electric broom that sits idle in a closet.

The family now washes dishes hy band, uses a dryer in the apartment-house hasement and chops vegetables with a knife. "We've gorten tn the point where we can live withput these things," says their daughter Ann, 19.

But most people just buy new gadgets and appliances rather than discard or ignore old OBCS.

"I don't know bow many times I've slammed down the phone when I've failed to reach Washington or New York or London the first time I've dialed," a sheepish Los Angeles executive confessed. "I want to rip out the phone every time I hear that "all circuits busy' recording." The fundamental reason for this reaction is that American's dependence on machinery has increased dramatically, even over the past decade -because there are so many more machines." and because even the old, familiar machines are sn much complex. Videotape recorders, telephone-answering machines, automatic garage-door openers, machines that transmit documents over phone lines - all these and more bave come into wide public use only in the last decade or so and people are becoming over-dependent upon them.

#### Book-sized case can save lives with new boat By a Science Correspondent

LONDON (LPS) - Now a small, case. about the size of a large book, may save the life of anyone lost at sea. An ingenious inflatable, one-person boat that is easy to assemble and comes with its own small carrying case, could he that lifesaver.

A project engineer at the Naval Air Development Center in Warminster, Pennsylvania, has just received a patent for a boat made of sheets of plastic or coated nylon that is carried in a case 11 inches square and one inch thick.

The user opens a valve, releasing pressurized gas into cells that give that boat size and shape. Once in the boat, sitting in the stern with legs outstretched forward, the user inflates additional sections of the bull by blowing into a tube.

Safely afloat, the person can use his arms, or grab a floating paddle-like object if he is lucky enough to find one, and propel the craft through the water

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### and new Sports

#### SUNDAY, AUGUST 36, 1981

### As Bob Latchford hat-tricks Swansea routs Leeds United romoted

LONDON, Aug. 29 (AP) - Former linghand striker Boh Latchford scored three goals in 10 minutes Saturday as Swansea City defeated Leeds United 5-1 make a fine start to the Inglish First Division Soccer League. Swansea, playing in the First Division for the first time, went ahead through Jeremy Charles after only four minutes hur Derek Parlane equalised in the 26th minute.

Then Latchford, signed for 125,000 provides from Everion, cracked a har-trick in the first 10 minutes of the second half and Alan Curris rounded off the scoring with a cracking goal against his former club.

Notis County, promoted to division one after a 55-year absence, also made a spectacular start, winning 1-tl away to league champions Aston Villa thanks to a 24th minute goal from Ian McCulloch.

The other promoted club, West Ham, had to settle for a 1-1 home draw against Brighton on a day when some of the higgest names in Finglish Soccer crashed to surprise defeats.

European Cup holder Liverpool lost 1-0 at Wolvervampton Wanderers only its second opening day defeat for 10 years, while Manchester United went down 2-1 at Coventry. Teenager Mike Matthews scored a second half header to down Liverpool, while Steve Whitton got Coventry off to a good stars against United.

Lou Mavari equalized, hut Peter Bodak graphed the winner for Coventry, which was colchrating the opening of its new all-seater stadium,

The victory was particularly sweet for wentry manager Dave Sexton, who was last season fired by Manchester United.

## Mamby retains WBC crown

JAKARTA. Aug. 24 (AFP) - World boxing light welterweight champion Saoul Mamby retained his title against challenger Thomas Americo of Indonesia here Saturday night.

The Jamaican-born Mamby outpointed Americo over 15 rounds 146-141, 146-146 and 147-139. The World Boxing Council (WBC) champion appeared especially powerful in the 13th and 15th rounds.

Mcanwhile, Cornelius Boza-Edwards, a Nigerian who settled in Britain, puts his World Boxing Council (WBC) junior lightweight title at stake against Rolandn Navarrette, a Filipinio challenger who lives in Hawaii, in this Italian sca resort Saturday night.

I sperts expect the fight to be shorter than the 15 scheduled rounds and rated the 25year-old ace of Kampala as the likely winner.

Mickey Duff, the British manager of the world champion, agreed on predicitons and said "Corny can defeat any opponent hy now. He is in the condition and superconfident."

"He can win either through a knockout nr on points. Nn dutht that he will he the winner." Duff said in the eve of the match.

Trevor Francis, subject of much transfer speculation this week, netted both Nottingham Forest's goals in the 2-1 home triumph over Southampton and admitted: "I was very pleased to do so well after all the talk. Kevin Keegan was on target for the visitors.

Dutch international Toine Van Micrio scored after only four minutes of his dehut for Birmingham at I-verton, but the Merseysiders hit hack with goals from Alan Ainscow. Peter trastoc and Alan Biley.

Another Dutch international, Heine Otto of Middlesbrough, scored after 10 minutes at Ayresome Park, hut F.A. Cup holders Tottenham won 3-1 with goals from Mark Falco (2) and Glenn Hoddle.

First half goals from Tommy Hutchison and former New York Cosmos star Dennis Tueart gave Manchester City a fine start against West Bromwich, whose only reply was a penalty from David Mills.

After we played so hadly in the pre-season matches I was delighted with our from Satur-

day. We did exceptionally well, said Manchester ( ity manager John Bond.

Arsenal third last season, crumpled to a 1-0 home defeat against Stoke, Lee Chaoman was the scorer.

Ipswich came from 1-3 down at home to draw 3-3 in a six goal thriller at Portman Road, Eric Gates scoring the last two goals. but the best performance of the day was undoubtedly that of unfashionable Swansea.

One swallow doesn't make a summer, but I was really delighted, said Swansea manager John Toshaek. - We still need to do a lot of hard . ork. but you have to be pleased with a result like that.

Southampton star Charlie George has joined a Hong Kong football club, the South ('hina Morning Post reported.

Describing the event as a local - pre-season sensation" the paper said George's "transfer fee and salary are both expected to be far in excess of anything the Hong Kong game has previously known,"

Grores which on English league and Cup honors with Arsenal before moving to Derhy and then S withampton, will join former Tottenham Goalkeeper Barry Daines and experienced Mel Blyth, the former Crystal Palace, Sonthampton and Milwall defender at Bulopa.

Maradona to return

Meanwhile. Boca Juniors, the champions, have failed to pay the first instalment for the transfer of soccer star Diego Maradona and he will go back to his former club. Argentines Juniors, next year an Argentinos Juniors official said in Buenos Aires Saturday.

Boca were due to produce the first of four instalments of Some million Friday.

Maradona. 20. acknowledged as a world class player, moved to Bice early this year. Devaluations and floating of the peso have since rocketed the exchange rate from 2.000 to about 8,000 pesos to the dollar. A Boca spokesman said they had asked for time to "refinance" the debt but said it was very unlikely that the proposal would be accepted.

#### English soccer at a glance.

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1	Englis	h League		Wolverhampton	t	Liverpool	C			h Leegue r Division	
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# Springboks win second Test 240 arrested as violent protests continue

WELLINGTON. Aug. 29 (AFP) - New Zealand police Saturday clashed with thousands of anti-apartheid demonstrators around the country as the touring South African Springboks beat New Zealand's All-Blacks 24-12 in their second rughy union Test match here.

Police arrested more than 240 protestors in the country's major cities. In Wellington, police used dogs for the first time against anti-tour protestors who made repeated attempts to break through the security net thrown around the pitch, where the Springboks levelled the Test series on-all after leading 18-3 at balf-time.

Inside the pitch, two smoke bombs were ignited and five anti-tour protestors were arrested after heing rescued from irate rugby fans. A total of 26 people were arrested here, More than 4.000 demonstrators also drag-

ged hundreds of meters of barbed wire coils in an unsuccessful bid to enter the pitch. Earlier in the day a gelignite homh cut

power supplies to the city's railyards, halting all rail traffic on commuter and main lines for several hours. Despite their failure to disrupt the Test

match bere Saturday, anti-tour leaders

# **Renaults continue to excel**

ZANDVOORT, Netherlands, Aug. 29 (AP) - The two Turbo-charged French Renaults maintained their domination in final qualifying Saturday for the Dutch Grand Prix. Alain Prost just taking pole position from teammate Rene Arnoux.

It was the fifth straight race the Renault team held the pole, the fourth straight the yellow races were both on the front row, but ev have won only once. in special tions of a rain-split race in France. Behind them on the grid for Sunday's 12th race of the 15-race World Championship series was the Brahham of Brazilian Nelson Piquet and the Saudia-Williams of world champion Alan Jones of Australia. Piquet won bere last year after Jones made an early error.

Ducarouge, was on the fourth row, his best showing in many races, with Britain's John Warson in a McLaren.

Those who failed to qualify for the 24 car field were, again, the two British Toleman-Hart Turbos, Brian Henton and Derek Warwick, despite a special effort on Henton's car. the two Fittpaldis driven by Finn Keke Rosberg and Brazil's Chico Serra, hoth with ns, the Osella nf. Gabhiani. and the second Tyrrel hy Italian Michele Alboreto.

claimed a success. Protest leader Alick Shaw said: "There's no way that New Zealanders will ever bear this situation again ... the Springboks will never come here and play racist rugby again.

Mcaawhile, in Christchurch, pulice arrested 164 people after several hundred demonstrators blocked the main road leading to a seaside shopping area. In Auckland, 29 protesters were arrested

after invading a hotel the South African Springboks were to use next week. Television transmission to the area was disrupted after a group of anti-tour demonstrators invaded a hillside transmitter site.

Meanwhile, in New York, it was announced Saturday that a South African rughy team, rehuffed in an attempt to play in New York city, will play the game in Rochester on Sept. 26.

The Rochester Flash soccer team. which leases city-owned Holleder Stadium, said it has leased the stadium to the Eastern Rughy Union that date so the Springboks rughy team from South Africa can play the United States Eagles. Maynr Edward Koch of New eked the same there because the South African government's apartheid policy. Jeffrey Swain. Rochester's Commissioner of Recreation and Community Services, said the city is opposed to the match hut can do nothing because the Rochester Flash's lease permits it to schedule rugby matches. "We are very concerned about the match taking place." said Swain. "We do not thing it was the best judgment of the flasb to have done in considering the situation with the South African government." Dick Kraft, general manager of the Soccer team, said the Flash is allowing the game to be played mainly because of the money." Our contract with the city allows us to lease fre rughy matches without city approval," he said.



### **England's India** tour under cloud

LONDON, Aug. 29 (AFP) - Sports Minister Hectur Munro is likely to have informal talks next week with the Test and County Cricket Board (TCCB) over the threat to England's tour of India this winter. Strong suggestions that the tour maybe

cancelled emerged Friday night when Indian government officials both at home and in London said they would object to the presence of Geoff Boycott or Paul Parker in England's tour squad.

Both players are on the United Nations' unofficial blacklist of sportsmen who have played or coached in South Africa. Boyentt has coached there while Parker played for Natal Province last winter.

Although England's tour party will not be announced until a week on Tuesday, both players now seem certain to be included. If the Indian government does object to them or any other player chosen by England, the TCCB will more than likely call the tour

off. TCCB secretary Donald Carr, refused to speculate Saturday on the matter since he has heard nothing official from the Indian Cricket Board or from their government. But there are precedents for England pulling out of international commitments because of government interference.

#### U.S. swimmer tops

TOKYO. Aug. 29 (AFP) - America swept half of the 14 races on the first day of the two-day six-nation International Swim meet here Saturday with Craig Beardsley, 200-meter butterfly world record holder. showing tup form.

Beardsley, who clipped his own world record to 1:58.01 in the U.S.-Soviet dual swimming meet in Kiev a week ago, hardly

Lillee helps Australia snatch LONDON, Aug. 29 (AFP) - Australia

bowled England out for 314 in the final station of the third day's play in the wath Test makely Saturday evening at the oval here, to lead hy 38 runs on lifst innings

Goeoff Boycott was England's savior, hit-ting 137 in scoring his 21st Test century and, seventh against Australia. England at one stage 246 for 2, collapsed to the new half bewling of Dennis Lillee, who took 7-89 and Terry Alderman 3-84.

Boycott, who collects records as avidly as Seb Coc and Steve e Ovett, added one more when he beat Colin Cowdrey's world mark up sixty Test half-centuries. He batted through, the morning session, linishing on 87 as Eng-land took their overnight 100 for one to 176 for two, in reply to the tourists' 352."

ChrisTravare, hat the only two boundaries of the first pinety minutes Saturday but was defeated at 1.31 when Dennis Lillee produced a wide hall that had extra pace, bounce and late movement --- and wicketkeeper Rodney Marsh took the catch.

With Boycott not reaching the boundary until he had been in occupation for 273 minutes, and Mike Gatting struggling to find his timing, the batting was never in command.

Both third wicket partners had to withstand a ferocious bumper assault from Lilke. who hit Boycott on the helmet, the chest and 1 finally the chin.

England put the 200 up some 20 minutes after lunch, the last fifty coming in even time. The next landmark, ten minutes later, wa Boycott's century, his 21st m Tests and seventh against Australiu. It came off 242 balls and took him 326 mmutes so it was by no means one of his fastest. It included only three fours, the 200 coming with the third, a sweep to the boundary which mark Whitney only just failed to stop,

It look England to 206-2, which meant the tourists' lead had been cut to 146:

Gatting reached his 5tl with a hook shot to the houndary. His 52 had taken him 150. minutes to obtain, came off-109 balls and contained five fours.

The sun had broken through the haze and there was another capacity crowd to watch. England move nearer and nearer to, Australia's total.

Australia took the second new ball shortly, afterwards and snatched three muck wickets, Gatting added only one run to his 52 before being clean bowled by Lillee without offering a stroke.

Then Mike Brearley played a dead but at a ball from Alderman and was caught at third sho by Ray Bright. The England captain went for a "duck" and he was followed immediately by Paul Parker who was also caught in the slips hy Martin Keni, off Alderman, before he got off the mark.

In the English County Cricket Championship, Sri Lankan Gehan Mendis produced a

Boza-Edwards, a recent widower and the only British-hased wurld champion. stages the second defense of the crown wnn from Mexico's Rafael" Bazooka" Limun in Stockton, California, last March. Limon was the nriginal challenger of the Nigerian champion for a re-match here.

A had case of the flu laid up Limm and forced the organizers to call Navarrette as a last-minute replacement.

The 24-year-old Filipino gave up a scheduled defense of his North American title, and paid a penalty, in order to accept the invitation to fight Boza-I-Jwards.

"I am in peak condition despite the late call, as I was preparing for another match and I have fought four houts in five months recently," Navarretic explained.

Argentine Carlos Reutemann, Jones' teammate and leader of the 1981 title by six points from Piquet, was on row three with France's Jacques Lafitte, who won the last event in Austria in his Talbot-Ligier when the Renaults hit trouble.

American Marioc Andretti, delighted with improvements to his Alfa Romeo hrought hy former Talbot team manager Gerard

#### Finnish official killed JYVASKYLAEAN. Central Finland

Aug. 29 (AFP) - A senior Finnish sports official was killed when struck by a car driven hy an Austrian competitor during the rally of the Thousand Lakes Friday night, officials said.

Raul Falin. 61. Chairman of the Finnish and Nurdic Automobile Sports Federations. was standing with other officials near the finishing line of the special stage four when Austrian driver Franz Wittman's car swerved into the group, witnesses said.

faced any challenge and clocked 1:59.94 in the 200-meter men's butterfly event at the Yoyogi National Olympic Pool.

Beardsley's time was not listed in the offi-

cial results. His countryman Dennis Baker

who finished second in 2:02.14 was listed as the

There was no serious threat to world

records on the first day of the meet in which

135 swimmers from Australia. Canada,

China. Japan. the Soviet and the United

PRAGUE. Aug. 24 (AFP) - Service

Andrei Vedernikov wore the men's world

Amateur Cycling Championship here Satur-

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first-placed finisher.

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day.

SHARP

sparkling half century to help Sussex to an eight-wicket victory over Hampshire.

Mendis's superh innings of 51, which included nine boundaries, moved Susser to? within 28 points of championship leaders Nuttinghamshire with a match in hand.

Sussex started the day chasing a victor target of 1.35 and Mendis and capitain Band. lay swiftly put them on the road to victory with a first-wicket stand of 75. Barclay was out the second hall after lunch when he made 38, caught at short-leg attempting tu sweep off-spinner Mike Bailey.

Essex moved intu third place with a 139run victory over Leicestershire thanks to medium pace bowler Stuart Turner who finished with five for 55 as the brane county were howled out for 259,

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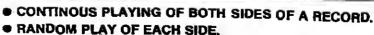
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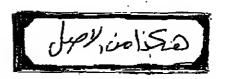
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wahnews Sports



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# <u>Ussle for mile mark goes on</u> Magnificent Coe does it again

BRUSSELS, Belgium Aug, 29 (AP) bastian Che posted a new world record for mile Friday completing the distance in \$7.33 minutes shaving more than a second

the time tellow Briton Steve Overt wheed in Koldenz, West Germany, on educaday.

"I'm very, very pleased," the 24-war-old iversity student said after the race. I've cays run here very well. And this crowd," It well, it is the best in the world",

Before almost 50,0011 wildly cheering specors at the two Van Dantme Mem...dal ack and Field meet. Coe bettered Ovett's be of 3:48.4.

One of Britain's two modern-day "chariots bire." Coe credited "A very, very talented Id" of runners for his record-smashing permance. He ran perfect 22 degree celsius Hahrenheit) weather with little or no wind Brussels't Heysel Stadium.

the received magnificent pacing from in Byers of the United States who got the itout through a sharp, first-lap time of "2 seconds, It took Ovett 55:63 seconds complete the first lap in Koblenz on Wedsday.

From then on there was no stopping the -year-old University of Loughborough

#### studem. With Byers' good pacing he clocked 1:52.92 after the second lap compared with 1:53.59 for Ovett on Wednesday. Although he seemed to stumble at one point during the third lap — on what appeared to be a kerb or a starting block — Coe would not lose his

pace. "It was fast." Coe said after the race. "But 1) hink there is still a little bit more to come out of it." He did not say how much lower he — or his archrival on the track. Overt could bring the time for the mile.

Core appeared remarkably fresh after the event which was the highlight of the fifth annual Ivo Van Damme meet.

The track event is named after the Belgian runner who died in a car erash in France in 1976, a few months after he won two silver medals for the 800 and 1.500 meter races at the Olympic Games in Montreal.

"The mile of this evening was the top event of my season." according to Coc. He said Overt's race in Koblenz had not "modified" his zest for a record performance here. Indeed, Coe sounded confident in newspaper interviews both here and in Great Britain this week he could get under Overt's time. The record has changed hands between the world's top two middle distance runners three times in the last 10 days. Coe starting the seesaw battle by breaking Ovett's mark for the distance set in Zurich. Coe, has now bruken the mile record in his last three attempts.

Coe's pace never slankened as he headed for home and a gutsy kick off the final bend took him to the tape well inside the old record. He joins Gundar Haag of Sweden as the only men to break the world mile record three times.

Boit was second in 3:49.45 and American Steve Scott third in 3:51.48.

Coe's victory gave Britain a clean sweep in this season's golden" series. Barry Smith won the 5.000 meters. Mike MeLeod the 10.000 meters and Allan Wells took the sprints thile. Coe's record-breaking performance over-

shadowed another outstanding run by triple world record holder Henry Rono of Kenya.

Romy, back in something approaching his best after a lengthy spell of indifferent form, won the 10.000 meters in 27:40.78 — the second fastest time recorded in the world this year. It followed his 5.000 meters win in Koblenz in the year's fastest time.



Sebastian Coc. joins Sweden's Gondar Haag as the only men to break the world mile record three times.

# <u>With a 2-under-par 68</u> Irwin takes sole control

AKRON, Ohio, Aug. 29 (AP) — Hale Irwin birdied the 18th hule to finish off a 2-under-par 68 that provided him with sole control of the lead Friday in the second round of the \$400.000 World Series of Golf.

Irwin, lied with PGA champ Larry Nelson until he flew a second shot to within two feet of the flag on the final hole, completed two rounds nver the long, difficult Firestone Country Club course in 136, 4 under par.

The quiet little Nelson, playing just in front of Irwin, had fired a 4-under-par 66 in the muggy, hazy, windless weather and was in at 137.

Irwin's two playing partners. British Open champ Bill Rogers and West German Bernhard Langer, both birdied the 18th and moved into a tie for No. 2 spot in this chase for a \$100.000 first prize. Langer and Rogers, who had shared the first-round lead with Irwin, each had shot a 69.

Jack Nicklaus, seeking an end to a yearhung winless string on a course which has provided him with more than Sone-half million in career earnings, closed to within striking distance with a 67 that left him at 138. "Any time you're within two strokes of the

lead, you've got to be in pretty good shape."

than the majors, I can't think of any tournament I'd rather win than this one."

Isau Aoki of Japan, playing with the stolen clubs that were returned to him just before the start of this clite, international event, fired the day's best round, a 65 that put him at 139, three back. He was tied with Jerry Pate, who had a 69.

Tom Watson, the Masters champion and detending titleholder here, was far back at 147 after a 73. Lee Trevino also was 7 over par after showing a second-round 69.

"Like I said yesterday, Firestone is such a long, lough course that you just try to make as many pars as you can. Pars won't hurt you on this course. I just tried to follow through with that throught and made three bidies, one bugey and 14 birdies.

"The field is so good, there's so much at stake, there just isn't any way you can ron away from them."

Rad	hal	l results	
- Dase	zvai	resuns	
	America	n League	
Toronto	4	Kansas City	- 3
Baston	12	Oakland	2
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Cicviand	L	Scattle	
Milwaukee	•	Texas	
New York	•	Chicago	- I
Minorsala	6	Detroit	0

# 'apan, India n thrilling tie

CYOTO, Japan, Aug. 29 (AFP) — India I Japan battled to a 1-1 draw and finished

preliminary round-robin tournament nf first Asian Women's filed Hockey antpionship with four wins and one draw h here Saturday,

sy virtue of a better goal difference, Japan shed first in the preliminary round, with goals for and four against India's 16-2, a two nations will clash in the championp final Sunday,

tiza Nelson opened the scoring for India the 14th minute but Japan charged back h a goal by Tantiko Bito in the 21st tute. India continued on the offensive with et 1 scoring chances but failed to penete the tight goaltending of Japan's Yoko taka.

n other final preliminary-round matches, laysia beat South Korea 2-tl, Singapore eated Hong Kong 4-1.

Aalaysia ended the preliminary mund with ce wins and two losses, followed by Singae 2-3. Hong Kong 1-4 and South Korea

a Perth Australia, Western Australia icted a shock 2-0 deleat on England in a key match at the Commonwealth dumt Friday.

Vestern Australia's goale came through ry Walsh and Ctaig Davies. The nestde, which is the champion state teum Vustralia, was captained by Ric Charlesth, a former Captain of Western stralia's Shelfield shield cricket team.

endl drops set.



# > Tim Mayotte

VHITE PLAINS, New York, Aug. 29 P) --- Second-seeded Ivan Lendt of schoslovakia downed Tim Mayone, 6-3, .0-3 Friday in a rain-interrupted quarteril match of the \$50,000 Head Cup Tennis finationt.

Yay was stopped Thursday night as the disct began. Lendl breezed through the tiset, but dropped the second after falling and 5-tt

endl, the no. 3-ranked player in the rid, was m command virtually throughout tinal set, breaking his opponent from meticlet. Massachusetts, in the first, fifth I mith games. Mayotte's only break came by eighth game, keeping his hopes alive at

Argennine Cipillermo Vilas and Romanian Nastase were each quarterfinal winners, as ranked sixth in the world, beat Ameri-Mel Purcell 6-3, 2-6, 6-1.

distase beat young American Jimmy ocn the Ito-year-old who on Thursday uped Argentine Jose-Luis Clere's string of consecutive wins, 6-3, 6-2.

a Mahwah, New Jersey seventeen-year-Pam Casale upset one of the world's top players for the second time in four days as edged Virginia Ruziei, 7-6 (7-5), 6-3 in Stantard) Vidya Wonten's Tennis Cup. tosate, which tanned provin the spring, wonfinal tom points of the hebreaker. In the ond set, Casale broke her Romanian usent four times to win the motel. With ale bolding a 4-1 lead, Ruzief, ranked that the world, tried to make a comeback, mg two breaks but was unable to eatch

#### merican wrestlers ave mixed fortunes

oSI (1, Norway, Ang. 29 (API – It was a nation vector three for American wrestlers day as the World Wrestling Championps in Greece Roman style got underway, ames Audie 174 kgs), Ron Carlisle (plus 1 kgs) (mnot world champons Mark Ful-148 kgs) and Scott Bluss (68 kgs) all were minined after defeats in both preliminary and

n addition, the U.S. Hope Greg Gibson expressible elimination Saturday morning her tool key class after losing on points to buil Saladze of the Soviet Union in the first and

San Mellow 157 kgs) easily defeated Irau Utamshid Djalah in the second round et a first round loss to stay in contention the finals

to too dat vasily experienced Dan Chani in the 82 kgs class. He deteated Jaro ontaki of Emland on points in the first (infond's Mikkie Huhtala scored the major set of the day when he hung on to a narrow <sup>1</sup> points lead in deteat Ferenc Koesis of meany in the 74 kgs class. Koesis is the coding world and Otympic champion.

Mabneus Economy

# **PAGE 10** Libya, Algeria fail in bid to barter oil

NEW YORK, Aug. 29 (AP) — Algeria and Lihya, with the highest-priced crude oil in OPEC, are resisting pressure to lower their s40 a harrel prices by trying to barter their oil for industrial products, officials said Friday. Such maneuvers, apparently unsuccessful

+ far, were seen hy industry sources as illlated attempts by the north African producers to avoid cutting their asking prices.

"It's just a way of disguising their over-priced oil," said Theodore Eck, chief conomist at Standard Oil Co. (Indiana). He predicted that few companies would accept a barter deal, because oil is plentiful at much lower prices. Saudi Arabia, the world's biggest oil exporter and the largest supplier to the U.S., is charging S32 a barrel.

Algerian officials confirmed Friday that they had proposed to Honda Motor Co. exchanging \$40-a-barrel oil for 15,000 Honda automobiles and bartering for an undisclosed number of trucks from Fiat. Neither proposal has been accepted. In

Houston. Tenneco Inc. said Algeria had approached it with a barter proposal. A spokesman said the company refused the offer.

Industry observers said the bartering tactics were unlikely to allow either Libya or Algeria to hold their prices at \$40 a barrel. The only answer is for them to come down (in price).' said a trader for a major U.S. oil company. An Algerian official said Friday in Algeriers, however, that his country would not lower its official asking price.

Meanwhile. Venezuela's oil production for the week ended Aug. 26 averaged 2.100.000 harrels per day, a slight 3,000-BPD increase from the previous week, the energy ministry reported Friday. The average daily produc-tion so far this year is 2.094,000 barrels, 3.41 percent less than in 1980, the ministry's weekly report said. Exports so far this year averaged 1.707.000 BPD, a 7.03 percent loss from the like period in 1980, the report added.

# Moi acts to end import racket

NAIROBI, Aug. 29 (AFP) - Kenyan President Daniel Arap Moi has ordered that all goods destined for Zaire, Rwanda. Burundi and Uganda currently heing off-1 oded at the Kenyan ocean port of Mombasa should be impounded until proper identification and clearance has been obtained from the authorities of those countries.

Speaking at the official opening of the Mombasa agricultural trade fair Friday. Moi directed the provincial administration, cus-1 sms officials and police to crackdown on apparent importation of taxable textiles into the country under the pretext that such goods te destined for Zaire, Rwanda, Burundi

and Uganda.

"I want to see that all papers and importation documents relating to such goods have been properly checked, even if it means that I have to talk to the leaders of those countries before the goods are released". President Moi warned.

He said the government has been losing millions of shillings through this "racketeering" and ordered immediate action to be taken to save the country from a drain which. he said, involved Kenyans as well as people from other countries with resulting flooding of upcountry markets with illegal imports.

# IMF reviews India's \$5b loan plea

WASHINGTON, Aug. 24 (R) - India's request for a \$5.5 billion loan from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) is undergoing one of the most careful reviews of recent nunes, monetary sources have said.

The sources said the request, the largest the fund had ever considered, came when the United States and other Western countries had criticized the IMF for going too far in reducing its loan standards in an attempt to help poorer countries.

They said they expected a major part of the hean, if approved, would be drawn from funds raised earlier this year through credits from Saudi Arabia set aside to help the developing

countries out of severe financial difficulties.

which may be acted on by the full IMF board in October, was so large and the issue of loan standards so sensitive that the IMF management had been particularly cautious in dis-

cussing its contents even with other member countries. The sources said a number of countries had recommended steps India should take to help its own economy. They said these included exchange rate adjustments, more reliance on market conditions in the setting of domestic prices and a closer examination of the country's internal investment program.

The source said India's large loan request was politically sensitive internal issue for Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's government. One source said the government will have to

影

# Kuwait floats \$150m bond for Japanese

KUWAIT. Aug. 29 (AP) - The Kuwait Foreign Trading. Contracting and Investment Company (KFTCIC) is co-leading bond issues totaling \$150 million in favor of the Japanese firms Sanyo and Minolta: A KFTCIC statement reported Saturday.

The Sanyo bond issue of S78 million carries a five percent interest rate and falls duc in 1996 the Minolia issue of \$50 million, also in convertible bond carriers five percent interests and falls duc in 1996.

While the Sanyo issue rate will be determined according to market conditions the Minolta bond will be at an issue of 10 percent. said they KFTC1C statement. Both issues will be registered at the Luxumbourg stock exchange, it added

## Tanker market still depressed

LONDON. Aug. 29 (AFP) - The Tanker market remained depressed this week, with Nigeria's decision to sell its crude oil at a four-dollar-a-barrel discount generating little. if any. extra enquiry.

But in the Gul. states, charterers needed several super-tankers for August loading and were required to pay up to five worldscale points more to obtain them nwing to a shortage of tonnage. Any early September loading for Western destination may obtain this premium, but later in the week the rate eased again. No large vessels were reported for eastern destinations, although the Japanese began enquiries before the week-end for an ultra-large crude carrier (ULCC) for end-September loading. Smaller units in this area remained unwanted.

Clean enquiry for eastern-based vessels increased with several vessles finding empluvment, mostly from Taiwan, China and Singapore. at steady rates. Several fixtures were again reported out of Indonesia, which several orders still unfulfilled. The Mediterrancan remained quiet, although there were a few clean enquiries for shipments to both Europe and the United States.

# Chicago seeks to host world fair

CHICAGO. Aug. 29 (R) - Chicago is bidding to stage a world fair in 1992 that promoters have said could be big-est ever held.

Thomas Ayers, head of the group promotion the Chicago bid, said an application was e commerce department in

# Slump in sales Japanese competition dims Philips' light

EINDHOVEN, Netherlands, Aug. 29 (R) - Electronics giant Philips lived up to its "Simply years al ad" advertising slogan when it launched the world's first video cassette recorder (VCR) in 1972, but since then the going has been tough.

The Dutch company has found that stay-ing ahead of the field is not so easy, especially in the face of Japanese competition. While the Japanese have grabbed 95 percent of world VCR sales. Philips has found that in Western Europe, where it once enjoyed a virtual monopoly, its share of the market has slumped to just 20 percent.

Philips, which faced the same pressure from Japanese rivals after being first with the audio cassette recorder 20 years ago, has shown its determination not to be left behind.

Its response was a slimming down operation to improve efficiency and a link-up with the West German Grundig company to push for a much greater share of the hooming VCR market.

The first effects of internal reorganization have shown good results by way of a rise of more than a third in secund - quar-

ter profits, the company said. But despite the 78 million guilder (S28 million) profits, compared with 58 million guilders (S21 million) in the same period last year, Philips said it did not expect a significant rise in profits for the whole year. It said the figures reflected cuts in the workforce -10.000 jobs have been shed so far this year and another 5,000 were planned to go - as well as extra income gained

from corrency changes. Philips' profits last year fell to 328 million

guilders (S) 19 million) less than half the figure reached in 1973.

The drop has nudged the company into changing its overall strategy and opting for joint projects with other companies in developing new consumer electronic systems. The major agreement is with Grundig. a partnership which Philips is hoping will lead to 50 percent of the European VCR market within a few years. Philips says its system offers a number of refinements. including tapes which can be used on both side like an audio tape. Link-ups have also been set up with the British firm GI-N. Motorola of the U.S. and Siemens of West Germany.

Philips said another deal for increased interests in General tetephone and Electronics of the U.S. had resulted in higher sales of audio and video products. The company is still known in the Netherlands as Philips glow Lamps or light bulb manufacturer, a name which dates from the founding of the firm almost a century ago.

Its lighting, defense and communications systems are a major but secure part of its activities. They do not suffer from the Japanese threat to sales of consumer pro-

ducts which has landed number of European electronics companies in trouble. The Dutch company is convinced that its future depends on the development of new products and is pouring million dollars into research to live up to the "simply years ahead" slogan.

In its search for eye-catching products it has sped well ahead of other companies in the latest electronic fad. laser technology, Philips uses laser for reproduction of sound and pictures. Industry analysis say that the laser-based video-disc player has failed in attract much consumer interest but note the market is still in its infancy.

Philips has realized that if it is to put together a strategy to compete with other world electronics giants it must bring its wayward affiliate the North American Philips Corporation (NAPC) to heel, electronics industry analysts said.

NAPC, which is not a subsidiary and is, therefore, not under the control of the main company, has refused to sell the latest Philin video cassette system. NAPC prides itself on taking independent marketing decisions, Philips, which spans 65 countries and emp-loys over 378,000 people, says plans to streamline operations have often been hampered by individent countries' trade policies and union resistance.

Despite a multi-billion dollar contract for a nationwide telephone system in Saudi Arabia, sales in some industrial goods were slower in the second quarter due to sluggish demand for the building and motor vehicle industries.

Investment analysts say that as well as Cutting back capacity and concluding deals with other companies, Philips should launch itself more forcefully into new and important markets such as word processing and persunal computers, in which it is lagging behind.

Top economist,

LOS ALTOS HILLS, California, Aug. 29

(AP)-Kenneth R. Hansen, an international

economist who served in the Kennedy and

Johnson administrations, has died of

been involved with a Harvard University

team advising the government of Singapore

on transportation. As an independent con-

sulting economist, Hansen was primarily

intcrested in planning programs for develop-

but crew up and was educated in California,

He headed economic intelligence in Austria

as follows:

Hansen was a native of St. Anthony, Idaho.

Hansen, who died Thursday, had recently

Hansen, dies

Leukemia at the age of 58.

# Japan plans to bolster imports

TOKYO, Aug. 29 (R) - The Japanese government, fearing a resurgence of trade friction, is expected to discuss measures next month to boost home demand and stimulate imports, economic planning agency (EPA) sources have said.

With the powerful economy gaining momentum through increasing exports, especially in big business, that another bout of trade friction between Japan and its major trading partners is possible.

Cabinet economic ministers will review Japan's economic outlook for the current financial year ending next March at the meeting, probably in the second half of September. But the sources said there was no urgent need for measures because domestic prices had stabilized and business conditions had improved slightly since March, when the government introduced economy-hudget package.

The Japan foreign trade council, organized by major trading houses. Thursday urged the government to act quickly to increase imports of industrial products to head off possible trade fri ith the Ilnite West Europe. The council proposed to Prime Minister

plywood. The sources did not indicate specific measures the ministers might consider, but said there could he help for the depressed aluminium, oil refining and paper and pulp industries in addition to moves to expand imports, domestic demand and raw material supplies.

In Mareb, the cabinet approved measures to boost the economy that included a cut in the Bank of Japan's official discount rate to 6.25 percent and accelerated public works spending and strict supervision over oil product prices.

Exports in the seven months were up 24.3 percent from the same 1980 period, while imports rose only 4.8 percent. Economic growth in the first quarter was on target for six percent expansion for the whole year.



Pleased to announce ETA's of their vessels

ing nations.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 30, 1981

福州

31.0

the sources said the Indian loan request. sell this package at home.

# ANNOUNCEMENT

Hochtief AG, announce that his employee

MR.GERALD PHELAN an Australian national

holding Passport No. 788911 with Exit-re-entry visa till now he did not reported back for duty, Anybody knows his whereabouts, please contact: Hochtief Telephone No. 6692700/4309, or nearest Police Station.

# IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT FOR ALL **SAUDIA CUSTOMERS**

**Change of Dhahran Telephone Numbers** 

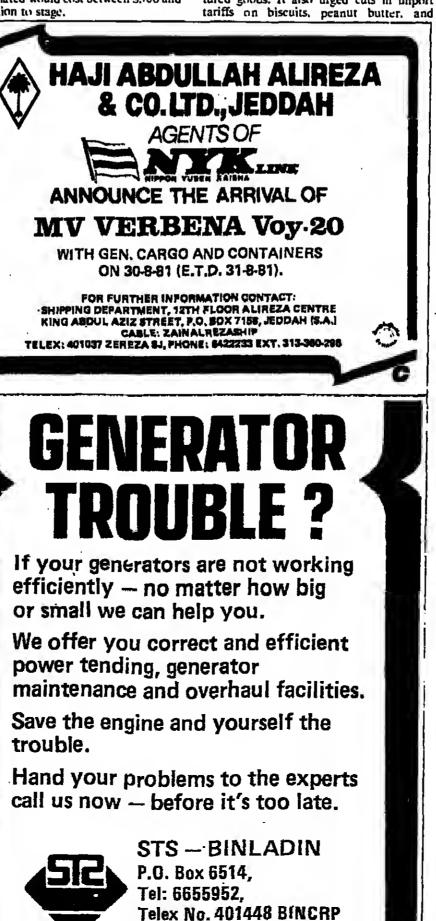
SAUDIA ANNOUNCES THE FOLLOWING CHANGES IN DHAHRAN CENTRAL AND RESERVATION TELEPHONE NUMBERS EFFECTIVE FROM 27 AUG. 1981

Saudia Central Old 8645555 NEW 8945555 Saudia Reservations Old 8642000 NEW 8943333 THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION saudia SAUDI ARABIAN AIRLINES

Washington Friday and a preliminary site had already been selected on the shore of Lake Michigan.

He said the second-largest U.S. city could make a small profit from the fair, which plan-ners estimated would cost between \$500 and \$600 million to stage.

Zenko Suzuki the early restoration of the government's low-interest foreign currency loan system to promote imports of manufactured goods. It also urged cuts in import



SJ. 401258 BINORG SJ.

Jeddah - Saudi Arabia.

VESSEL ETA EVER HANDSOME 86-15W 29.8.81 **GREEN FOREVER** 83-11E 31.8.81 EVER LIGHT 82-09W 1.9.81 **GREEN FORTUNE** 87-15W 6,9,81 EVER LUCKY 80-07E 8.9.81 **GREEN BLESSING** 80-16E 9.9.81 YE LAN 85-02E 14.9.81 **GREEN FORWARD** 88-13W 19,9,81 EVER LARGE 84-06W 19.9.81 EVER HARVEST 89-13W 26,9.81 EVER LIGHT 82-09E 30.9.81 CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO COLLECT THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS:-AGENTS **ALCOSAIBI SHIPPING AGENCY** P.O. BOX 1851, JEDDAH TEL: 6314749/6314750/6317613/6315866 TELEX: 401047 GASHIP SJ. (USS) **Cyclone** Fence FENCING Call Us For Quotations AMERICAN FENCE SYSTEM ALUMINIUM-COATED PURCHASE AVAILABLE GALVANIZED WITH EXPERT INSTALLATION PLASTIC COATED. MANY TYPES TO CHOOSE FROM CHAIN LINK FENCE FARM FENCE **BARBED WIRE** CATTLE FENCE GATES WESMI ESTABLISHMENT FOR CONTRACTING AND GENERAL SERVICES Tel: 667-0956/665-9024 P.O. Box 2066, Jeddah. Tel: 465-7783, P.O. Box 10240, Riyadh.

JUNDAY, AUGUST 30, 1981

Fed policy militates against plan--Reagan

WASHINGTON, Aug. 29 (R) - Ending uniths of peaceful coexistence, the Reagan dnuuistration has stepped up its criticism of he Federal Reserve Board, the U.S. central auk.

President Ronald Reagan told a group of 'alifornia Republicans Thursday night: 'Theerl, the Federal Reserve system, is indepenent, and they're hurting us in what we're ying to do (for the economy) as much as icy to huriting everyone else.

The President's complaint followed Treasry Secretary Donald Regard's 's recent asseron that the United States could be headed no a severe recession unless the central ank eased up on its tight, anti-inflation ionetary policy.

The Fcd is principally responsible for holdig and carrying out monetary policy, while te White House and Congress are the tchitects of fiscal or budget policy. Blaming te Federal Reserve Board for the failings of te economy is nothing new.

It is a White House tradition that stretches ack to the recession years of the early 1950s hen President Harry Truman frequently riticized the governors of the Fed.

Presidents Lyndon Johnson and Richard ixon also regularly took the Fed to task hen the economy was waning. Perhaps the rongest assault in recent times came from resident Jimmy Carter. Confronted with the largest recession since World War II, Carter verely chastised the Federal Reserve only

ecks before he was defeated by Reagan in st November's election.

Fed members are presidential appointees,

NEW YORK, Aug. 29 (AP) - Wall recet's skepticism toward President Ronald

cagan's economic program for the United

e to the plan's success,

ates is beginning to loom as a mnjor obsta-.

A primary ingredient of Reagan's recipe is

creased confidence --- the kind of confi-

suce that lets businessmen and investors

smmit themselves to long-term projects that

ill create jobs, increase productivity and

But investors in the markets that deter-

wart Reagan's 'supply-side' strategy before

Reagan hintself acknowledged the prob-

m in a speech Thursday night. Speaking of

te lofty levels of interest rates, he said, 'they

e hurting us in what we are trying to do as

In the view of most Wall Streeters, the crux

Jef. They argue that the government is try-

g to lake lwo conflicting approaches --- in

the problem lies within the administration

nch as they are hurting everyone else."

mine the availability of capital, where it goes

Thing but confidence lately. Their skepticism its helped produce high interest rates and ars of a recession that could conceivably

ever gets unt of the starting block.

our future carnings and prosperity.

- Wall

but because they serve for 14 years they tend to remain in power while White House occupants change.

Ironically, Carter had more influence on the composition of the central bank than any of his immediately predecessors. At the time of his attack, five of the seven members sitting on the Federal Reserve Board, including Chairman Paul Volcker, were Carter appointees.

The Federal Reserve has generally refused to respond publicly to White House criticisms, choosing instead to assert its independence through aloofness. The latest crincism from the Reagan administration has elicited the traditional response.

"We will not have a comment." said a Federal Reserve spokesman in response to Reagan's remarks Thursday night. Although the Reagan administration was cordial and even complimentary of the Federal Reserve earlier in the year, the latest White Housecentral bank conflict bas not come as a complete surprise.

A number of economists predicted months ago that the stimulative effect of the Reagan administration's tax cuts would run head-on into the Federal Reserve's attempt to slow down the growth of the money supply to reduce inflation.

at the time, would be high interest rates and a sluggish economy.

The prime rate, the most widely-watched

2

The result of the collision, the experts said

interest rate, has been stuck at a near record level of 20.5 percent for weeks.

Wall Street

12 separate economic statistics, fell 0.1 percent in July after a drop of one percent in June and 1.6 percent in May, the commerce department said. Many analysts believe that three consecu-

tive declines in the index signals the approach of recession, hut a commerce department analyst said the decline was so small that 'it is almost the same as no change."

The indicators are not foretelling a recession - we're in a holding pattern,' he said. A drop in the money supply was the largest contributor to the dip in the index during July, the department said. The Federal Resrve, the U.S. central hank, has been attempting to slow money growth in order to reduce inflation.

budget deficit for this year up to the end of July totaled \$59.7 hillion against the planned \$55.6 hillion for the whole year to Sept. 3.

# Japan develops 'floating train'

is to be developed for practical runs within

thing turns sour." Eight months of tests of a linear car If bearishness was indeed rampant, howprototype without passengers concluded ever, it was not yet universal. Julius Westh-Friday, with maximum speeds limited to eimer, a partner in the Baltimore-based 251 kilometers per bour (157 mph). But Baker, Watts and Co., said he had received calls from two large customers early in the the 16-coach linear-motor train, designed to float above tracks by magnetie repulweek who wanted to seel out all their stock sion, can run at a maximum speed of 500 holdings. Westheimer said he tried unsuckph (313 mph), railway officials said. cessfully to dissaude them, Read the Arab News varied in features, exciting in sports. It appears every day: to satisfy the reader to fill in a reading gap over the weekend, and to keep him abreast with the latest local regional, and international developments.

# Required Ronautop **Riyal deposit rates decline**

#### By J.H. Hammond

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JEDDAH. Aug. 29 - The dollar eased on Friday in New York to close lower than Friday European rates. The most immediate impact on this was the release of the U.S. money supply figures which closed at larger than expected fall in the MIGB measurement - of \$3.7 billion. Secondly, for the third consecutive month, the U.S. leading economic indicators showed a decline, Thirdly, the financial markets were yet again unsure about the next possible direction for U.S. interest rates with "Fed funds" rates closing at levels of 15 1/2 - 16 percent compared with 17 percent the day hefore and market rumors that the federal open market committee might have decided at its last meeting to relax monetary policy from the present tight and high interest rate ohiectives.

Locally Saturday, rival rates continued their "see-saw" firming/easing motions with rates failing back over late afternoon trading. Bankers and hrokers, however, pointed out that very few transactions were carried out and that most institutions in the Kingdom covered some shortfalls in the short tenors. The coming Monday heing August bank holiday, the spirit that prevaded European dealing on Friday, seemed to have affected local dealing on Saturday for as one dealer put it, the number of deals done that day could be "counted on one's

number of people unemployed in the ten

member countries of the European

Economic Community increased by 400,000

during July to a total of 8.9 million or 8.1

percent of the working population, according

to official figures released here. The percen-

tage in June was 7.7 percent, and the latest

was due largely to the arrival of school-

leavers on the jobs market. People aged

BRIEFS

has earmarked 26 million florins (\$9 million)

to help Burma and Peru to plant trees to meet

the need for firewood, the development

cooperation ministry has announced. The aid

falls within a United Nations Food and

Agricultural Organization (FAO) program.

STOCKHOLM (AFP) - Swedish car

imports from West Germany were up 2.6

percent in the first half of this year against the

same period a year ago, and they took 37.1

percent of the market, trade figures here

showed Saturday. Japanese car imports were

up 0.6 percent and accounted for 13.3 per-

FRANKFURT (AFP) - Two series-

produced gas-fueled cars, one West German

and the other Japanese, will be seen at the

Frankfurt motor show from Sept. 17 to 27.

show organisers have said. They are the Vol-

THE HAGUE (AFP) - The Netherlands

fingertips." This did not deter the Bahraini based OBU's -- offshore booking units -however from carrying out operations and it is largely their activities that brought rival rates down.

PAGE 11

One-month rival rates opened at 17-17 ½ percent which very fast is becoming the "magie" opening rate for the onemonth tenor. Hnwever, hy late afternoon, the rival deposit rates esed to take the one-month to 16 1/4 - 16 1/4 percent. Long-term rates also fell and the one-year deposits, which had opened at 16 3% - 16 % percent, dropped tn 16-16 1/2 percent. On the exchange markets Saturday, dealing was described as virtually non-existant outside commercial transactions, and spot riyal-dullar rates fell to 3.4190-00 compared to opening quotes of 3.4200-10. On the New York exchanges, the dollar

slipped against the pound, taking the level to 1.8560 compared to 1.8430 earlier in London. The French franc, however, made the most dramatic turnaround, closing at 5.8500 compared with 5.9230 in Paris Friday. Similar gains were made by the Swiss franc which climbed back to 2.1215 levels compared with 2.16 only a few days ago. The yen, which seemed the weakest of the currencies against the dollar, climbed to 228 - 35. As for the German mark, that currency gained about 200 points over earlier European trading to close at 2.4385 in New York. All is all, dollar has certainly closed the week on a lower tone,

WASTE SCANDAL: Part of the facilities of the Uniser Holding Cn. chemical was disposal plant, whose former officials are charged with what police describe as the largest environmental scandal in Dutch history. The plant in Moerdijk, south of Rutterdam, sits along Holland's Diep canal, leading to the main Rhine River routes to West Germany and Composite index dips **U.S. economy suffers setback** 

Arabnews Economy

### EEC jobless hit 8.9m mark BRUSSELS, Aug. 29 (AFP) - The

under 25 account for half of all the upemployed in Italy, Luxembourg and the Netherlands, and about 40 percent in France and Belgium.

During the last 12 months the number of unemployed in the community has risen by 33 percent. The higgest increase was in the Netherlands where the jobless figure has risen by 59.6 percent, followed by 50.4 percent in Britain, 46.1 percent in West Germany, and 42.2 percent in Luxembourg. In France, the increase was 26 percent and in Italy 11 percent.

#### Foreign Exchange Rates

#### Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Saturday

Dul-lat Dian	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar		9.08	9.08
Bangladeshi Taka		_	-
Belgian Franc (1.000		-	
Canadian Dollar	282.00	-	285.00
Deutche Mark (100)	136.00	140.75	t40.40
Dutch Guilder (100)	124.00	125,75	t25.45
Egyptian Pound	-	3.80	4.15
Emirates Dirham (10		92.75	93.20
French Franc (100)	58.00	58.60	58.50
Greek Drachma (1,0	(00	57.00	56.80
Indian Ruper (100)	·		38.10
Iranian Riyal (100)			
Iraqi Dinar		-	
Jiahan Lira (10,000)	28.00	28.20	28.t0
Japanese Yen (1,000			15.00
Jordanian Dinar	_	t0.t5	10.09
Kowaiti Dinar	_	12.08	12.08
Lebanese Lira (100)	-	73.50	73.00
Moroccan Dirham (1	00)	57.00	6t.t0
Pakistani Rupee (100	)) _	_	34.65
Philippines Peso (100	й —	_	43.45
Pound Sterling	6.28	6.39	6.35
Qatari Riyal (100)	-	93.25	94.00
Singapore Dollar (10			159.t0
Spanish Peseta (1,00	m _	_	35.00
Swiss Franc (100)	159.00	16t.50	161.20
Syrian Lira (100)	133300	57.50	63.25
Turkish Lira (1.000)	_		
U.S. Dollar	3.42	3.43	3.425
Yemeni Rival (100)	3746	74.25	74.85
Tancia Riya (100)	_	( <b>1</b>	,4.05
	Selling Price	Re	ying Price
Gold kg.	47,700.00		47.500.00
10 Tolas bar	5.600.00		5.500.00
Oence »	1.500.00		1.460.00
The above cash a			
by Al-Rajhi Comp	any for Cu	rrency H	xchange
and Commerce, G			
	deh		

growth in an effort to wring inflationary pressures out of the economy. One result, the critics charge, has been a widening of the government's budget deficit, necessitating greater and greater borrowing hy the treasury. This in turn sets up a classic

vicious cycle in which the government must pay ever higher rates to cover its borrowing needs.

'It appears as if, with each new treasury offering, yields move to record high returns," analysts at Bache Halsez Stuart Shields Inc. observed in their latest market commentary. Concern over this situation helped drive prices of many bonds down to record lows early in the past week, and depressed the stock market as well, The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials fell 28.35 to 892.22 for the week, reaching its lowest levels in more than a year along the way.

The New York stock exchange composite index tumbled 3.13 to 71.97, and the American stock exchange market value index was down 9.85 at 354.80. Big Board Volume averaged 44.65 million shares a day, against 40.69 million the week before.

One investor who keeps tabs on such things pointed out that the stock market's slide since Spring was

Granville predicted that the next 100point move in the Dow would be downward. And though the timing might not have been

WASHINGTON. Aug. 29 (R)-A statis-

tical index designed to forecast the U.S.

economy's future performance fell in July for

the third month in a row, the government has

said, signaling continued economic sluggish-

The composite index of leading economic

indicators, which represents a compilation of

exact, the investor pointed out, the forecast

letter: where is the summer rally that Wall

Street was talking about several weeks and

months ago? Where is the bullish response to

the Reagan tax cuts? Where is the 12 percent

prime rate that Treasury Secretary Regan told you would be here this summer? Where

is that big rally in the bond market that Mer-

rill Lyncb predicted, Jelling their clients in

disappointed investors are encountering one

shock after another ... slamming down the

truth on the table that in a bear market every-

'I could go on and on. Every week now

June to snap up bonds? ...

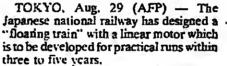
For his part, Granville said in his Aug. 22

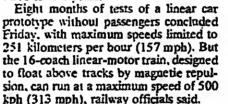
ness.

proved correct.

Investors' skepticism augurs ill for U.S. plan

Meanwhile, according to the figures pub-lished by the treasury department Friday, the





icci, auministering from pe nlizers - at the same time. Tax cust have been voted to try to encourie investment and economic growth, while •e Federal Reserve is restraining monetary.

investment adviser Joseph Granville, who stirred up great controversy with a "sell everything" recommendation almost cight months ago.

27.8.81

Authority	UDI ARABIAN GOVER	Teader No.	Price SR	Closing
Municipality A Gunaa	Streets maintenance	•	-	t8.9.81
dinisity of PTT, relegraph and	Transfer of the telex computer center from the	7/401 402	500	<b>8.9</b> .81
clephone Atlans	Munistry's building to the Communications building at Al-Marba			5.9.81

#### PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 29TH SHAWAL 1401 29TH AUGUST 1981

Borth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Arr. Date
3.	Liguria	Star	Reefer	26.8.8
4.	Pelagos	M.T.A.	Containers	26.8.8
5.	Union Yenbo	O.C.E.	Timber/StliGen.	28.8.8
6.	Golden Jøddah	El Hawi	Pipes/Peper/Gen/ Contrs.	27.8.8
7.	President Osmena	O.C.E.	Durra/Oilcake	23.8.8
8	San Nichlsos	Alsaada	Barley	22.8.8
ä	Zaphros	AA	Bulk Wheat/Corn	27.8.8
10	Danalith	S.C.S.A.	General	28.8.8
11.	Omudurman	Alsabah	Barley/Tiles	21.8.8
1.3.	Ibn Jubayr	Kanoo	General/Contrs.	28.8.8
16	Sovetskie Profsoyuzy	A.E.T.	Loading Mty Contra.	19.8.8
18.	Odysseus	Rolaco	Bulk Cement Bulk Cement	27.8.8
19.	La' Estancia	Abdallah	SteeliGeneral	26.8.8
20.	Char Ye	Hitta	Marble/Tiles/Gen.	27.8.8
21	Nour	Star	Reefer	17.8.8
22.	Passat Universal	SSMSC	Tim/Sti/Tiles/Gen.	2.8.8
23.	Poseidon	O.C.E.	Tiles Timber Gen.	28.8.8
24	Al Shehabia	Alsada	Rica/Contra/Gen.	18.8.8
75	Dicto Grand Faith	Alizeza	Gen/Tim/Sti/Contrs.	19.8.8
26.		Alsabah	Barley	23.8.8
27.	Medmare Merawi	Alsabah	Barley/Gen.	24.8.8
28.		Gulf	Steel/Gen.	27.8.8
30	Keystone Aca Selifos	M.T.A.	Reefer	20.8.8
31.	Hallenic Concord	Alpha	. Containers	27.8.8
36	Ming Cheer	Minco	Containers	27.8.8
37. 38.	Benil	S'Bokshi	Plywood/Tim/H'Board	19.8.8
38. 39	Kassian Gtory	Alsabah	Barley	28.8.8
	ENT ARRIVALS			
neve	Nout	Hitta	Marble/Tiles/Cement	27.8.8
	Kevaune Ace	Gulf	Steel	27.8.8
	Golden Jeddah	El Hawl	Steel Paper/Contra.	27.8.8
	Zephros	AA	Bulk What Com	27.8.8
	Saint Louis	Rezevat	Containers	27.8.8
	Ming Cheer	Minco	Containers	27.8.8
	Villa De Dunkerque	S'Bokshi	Ro Ro/Contrs	27.8.8
	Nopal argus	Alireza	Vehicles	27.8.8
	NerRasis	S.F.T.C.	Vehicles	27.8.8
	Kannita	AET.	Vehicles	28.8.8
	La'Estancia	Aleabah	Bulk Cement	27.8.8
	Al Shehabiah	O.C.E.	Tiles/Tim/Rebar/Gen.	28.8.8
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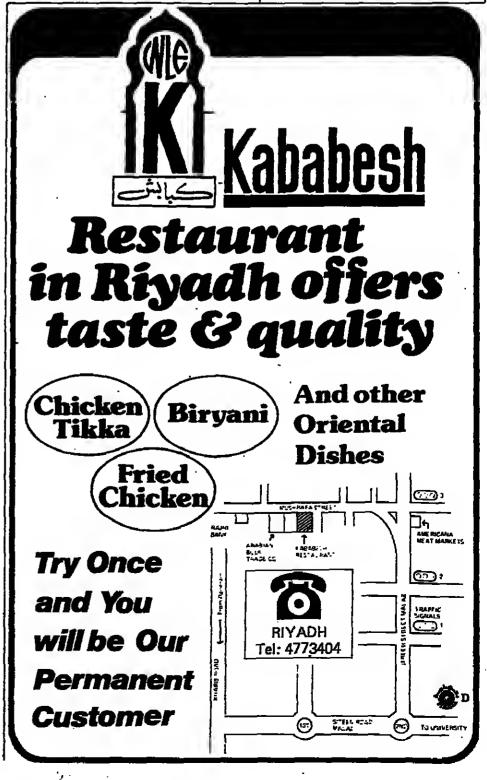
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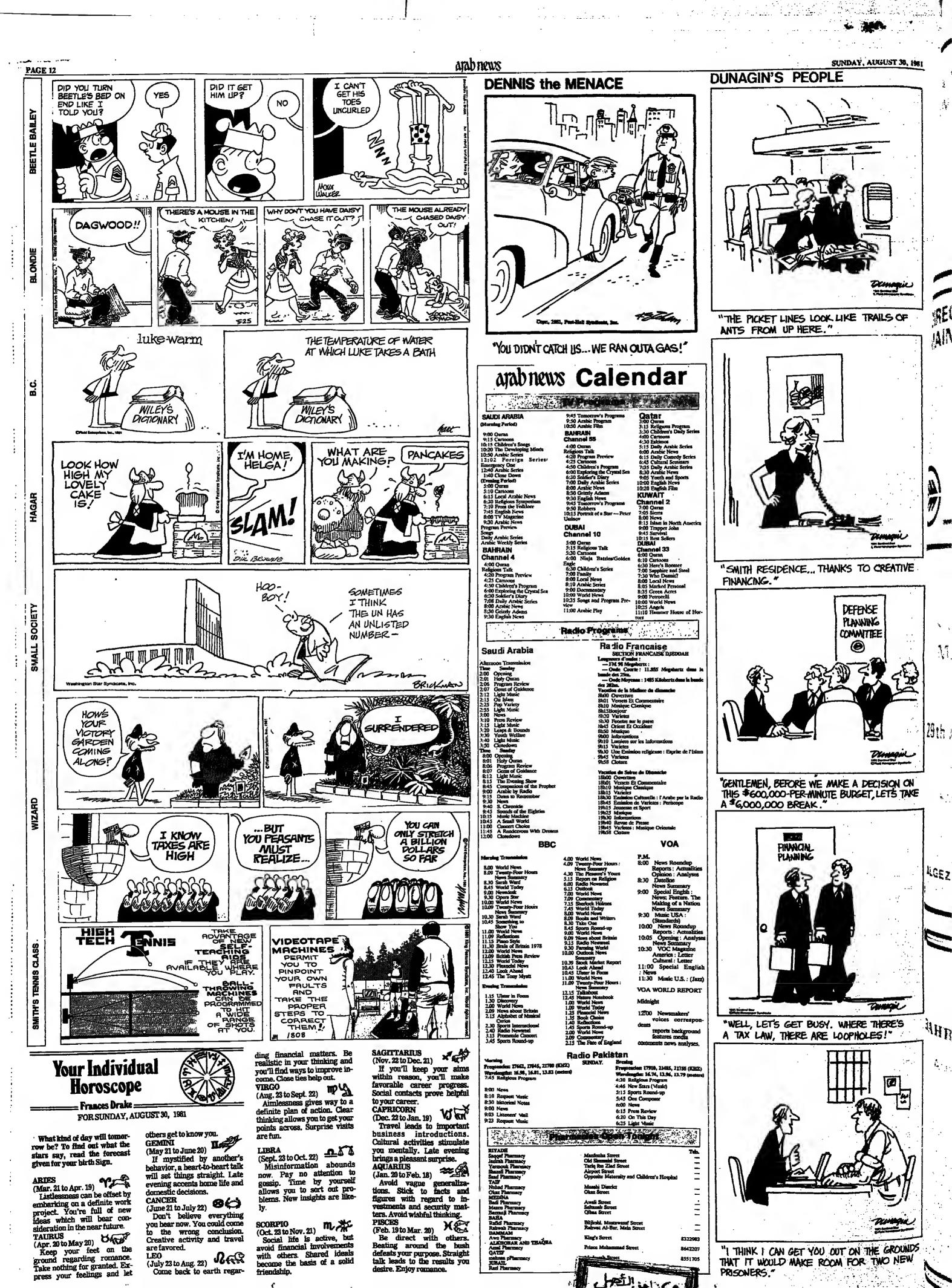
kswagen Jetta 1.6 liter car and the Mitsubishi L300 nine-scat minubus.

cent of the business.

BRUSSELS (AFP) - Setting up capital equipment industries in the Third World will be the theme of a meeting here from Sept. 21 to 25 run by the U.N. Industrial Development Organization. (UNIDO), it was announced. This will be the first such gathering of its kind, and will be attended by 150 delegates from industrialized and Third World nations.

COVENTRY, England (AP) - Tax-payers in this Midlands industrial city told their local authority to cut public services instead of imposing higher taxes.





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### Solidarity congress

# **Poles resume talks** on media coverage

WARSAW. Aug. 29 (Agencies) — Sol-idarity and the Phish government Saturday reopened talks, stalled by threats and hitter accusations, on the independent union's demands for mure media access.

- Solidarity says it will shut down the communications industry if its demands are not met, and the government has responded hy increasing security around the state-controlled mass media to prevent any job actions.

As he arrived Saturday at Warsaw Council of Ministers huilding for the talks. Solidarity spokesman Janusz Onyszkieqicz said the union would demand live television coverage of the year-old union's first congress, scheduled to begin Sept. 5 in Gdansk.

Asked hy reporters whether Solidarity would attempt to shut down communications, Onyszkiewicz said: "We will do it if necessary. At the moment it is not yet determined and there is no need tn do so." The Solidarity spokesman said he was skeptical about a resolution of the demands.

Each side has accused the nther of waging a propaganda war since the union called a two-day strike against the official press last week. In a televised statement Friday, gov-

Polish situation better, feelsHaig

WASHINGTON, Aug. 29 (AFP) -Secretary of State Alexander Haig has said that the Soviet leadership has concluded that "it is not in their interest to intervene in Poland.'

. Speaking at a press conference, Haig said Friday that the situation in Poland "looks somewhat better," hut remains "very serious economicaly."

ernment negotiator Jerzy Urban warned the union that it was "illegal" to violate or threaten the state mnnnpoly of communications.

State television announced: "The government warns against political adventurism and assures it will protect the state system as it is obliged to do in accordance with the constitution.

The televisinn commentator added: "Radio and television are components of the communications network of the Warsaw Pact states...Their activities go further than the frontiers of the country and our allies cannut remain indifferent" — a reminder to the

He accused Solidarity of "terrorizing and intimidating" jnurnalists and said the gov-ernment did unt want talks with Solidarity

parts with a break of nearly three weeks, will open shortly after the first anniversary of the Gdansk accords which gave birth to the Soviet hloc's first free trade union. Solidarity said it planned to sound factory and shipyard sirens throughout Gdansk to commemorate the event Monday.

Kazimierz Barcikowski, a member of the Communist Party central committee, who signed a similar agreement with strikers in the Baltic port of Szczecin, warned in a newspaper interview Saturday that the policy of peaceful dialogue which made way for the agreement was in danger.

"Many favorable changes, awaited by soci-ety, took place in the political field," Barsaid the present disputes between the gov-ernment and Solidarity went beyond the scope of the original agreements.

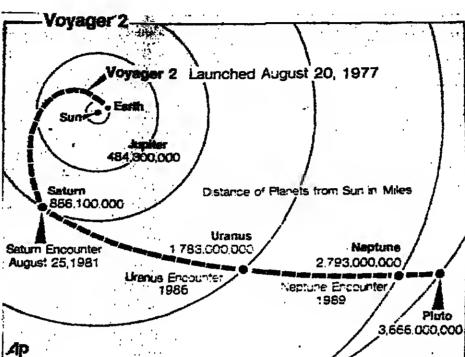
### On human rights

Pales of the Soviet neighbor.

under the threat of strikes. The Solidarity congress, to be held in two

cikowski said in a review of the last stormy year. "But at the same time, what is called the line of agreement is in danger," be added. He

#### International



.VOYAGER ROUTE: This is the approximate route of the Voyager 2 spacecraft, launched Aug. 20, 1977. It has left Saturn far behind and raced deeper into the solar system on a journey of 1.7 hillion miles to Uranus.

# **Camera** platform reoriented Voyager sends pictures

PASADENA, California, Aug. 29 (AP) - For the first time in nearly three days, a picture of Saturn's rings appeared on television screens here Friday after engineers successfully nudged Voyager 2 's damaged camera platform hack into proper position. Although the picture was badly overex-posed and seemed riddled with static, chief cientist Ed Stone said"it's quite an exciting picture to see. (It means), in fact, we did successfully reorient the platform."

The first picture showed a faint unmistakable image of the rings' dark side with the snadow of Saturn obscuring part of the image. Sharp, white lines cut across much of the picture, apparently the effect of statie, which scientists said is not a problem with the camera and should disappear.

bave been running for 4.5 billion years," said Larry Soderblom of the mission photography team.

Mission managers had said they would take no risks that might endanger Voy ager 's 1986 mission at Uranus. Laeser said calculations show that moving the platform enough to hring Saturn into view would aim the cameras at about the position required to view Uranus.

Soderblom said the varying terrains of Enceladus provide a history. The cratered badlands are the oldest, although they are

# U.S. rejects air safety inspection by Canadian

OTTAWA. Aug. 29 (AP) — The U.S. Federal Aviation Administration has refused tn ict the Canadian Air Taffic Controllers' Association president visit the Cleveland control tower to inspect air safety, a spokesman for Canada's Transport Department said.

The FAA decision scuttled plans announced earlier Friday for a joint uniongovernment study of the competence of the replacements for striking U.S. controllers. Bill Robertson, president of the Canadian Air Traffic Controllers' Association, was to visit Cleveland for an on-site inspection and Peter Proulx, federal director of Air Traffic Services, was to go tn Anchorage. Alaska. The Transport Department official said the FAA "expressed concern about remarks made by Robertson in the last two weeks about safety in U.S. air space." He said the American agency was willing to invite Canadian government officials to tour U.S. airports.

Robertson and the association contend that the replacement controllers are committing dangerous mistakes that make air travel in the United States unsafe. The Canadian controllers unsuccessfully urged the gavernment Thursday to halt flights across the U.S. border.

Walter McLeish, administrator of the Transport Department's air transportation administration, told a news conference Thursday, "we believe the system is abso-lutely safe."

### **Peking declares** water emergency

HONG KONG, Aug. 29 (AFP) - Peking



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Man slashes portrait of Lady Diana

-91 LONDON. Aug. 29 (AP) - A man wielding a knife slashed a portrait of Princess Diana, wite of Prince Charles, as it tin hung on show at the National Portrait Gallery berc Saturday, gallery officials reported.

The director of the gallery, Dr. John THIN Hayes, said in a statement; "The central area of the portrait was damaged and the portrait has been temporarily withdrawn from exhibition pending restoration."

The portrait went on show at the stateowned gallery, which houses many of the nation's portraiture art treasures, last July, 23, six days before Lady Diana Speacer as she then was married Prince Charles.

Haves said that the man, who so far has not been named, was arrested immediately after slashing the portrait hy two gallery security staff guarding the portrait of Princess Diana and an adjoining portrait of Prince Charles. The man was handed over to police and charged with criminal damage and is due to appear before London magistrates Monday morning, Hayes said. The portrait of Princess Diana was commissioned by the gallery for 4,000 pounds (\$7,360) from Bryan Organ, who has previously painted portraits of other members of the British Royal family. The portrait, measuring 70 by 50 inches, shows the princess wearing a hlack pants suit with gold pipiag and sitting sideward in a chair in front of a pale blue. door in one of the Buckingham Palace drawing rooms.

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# **Islamic meeting set in Paris**

PARIS, Aug. 29 (AFP) — An interna-tional conference on human rights in Islamic countries will he held on Sept. 19 at the headquarters of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) in Paris, it was announced here Saturday.

### Iraqi forces kill 68

NICOSIA. Aug. 29 (AP) — Iraq said Fri-day its forces killed 68 Iranian troops in 24 hours of fighting along the 300-mile battlei-front with Iran. A communique carried by the official Iraqi News Agency conceded six Iraqi soldiers were killed in the same period.

Iran's Pars nfficial news agency said an Ira-nian farmer was killed and three others were injured when an Iraqi war plane attacked the village of Vavan near Sardshat in Azarbaijan province last Tuesday.



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The conference, sponsored by the Islamic Council for Europe, will lead to the proclamation nf a universal Islamic statement on human rights, Islamie Council for Europe Secretary-General Salem Azzam (Egypt) said.

guide to contemporary Muslims in their struggle to preserve the rights that were given to them by God," Azzam said.

drafted, presents human rights "as they are clearly defined in Islam," in the Qur'an and the "traditions of the Prophet Muhammad," Azzam said. Its contents were not released.

former Algerian President Ahmed Ben Bella, Prince Muhammad Al Faisal of Saudi Arabia, former Sudanese Prime Minister Sadek El Mahdi and Muhammad Tofil, the head of Pakistan's Islamic League, Azzam said.

The London-based Islamic Council for Europe, set up five years ago, has ubserver

# Hungary, Yugoslavia

which registered 4 nn the Richter Scale, hit near the city of Pec, 145 miles south of

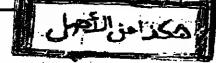
center registered a medium-seized quake in western Yugoslavia, near the Romanain border. There were nn reports of injuries nr damage. Nn further informatinn was availahle. Numerous minor quakes were recorded in the last few months in Yugoslavia.



#### **BISMILLAH ALRAHMAN ALRAHIM**

BY THE GRACE OF GOD ALMIGHTY, SHAR MEDICAL CLINIC HAS OPENED AT MEDINA ROAD, RODA QUARTER, BEHIND ALMUTLAQ FURNITURE.

THE CLINIC IS OPEN 24 HOURS DAILY FOR VISITORS. TEL: 6825737/6825729. 鲁



The document would serve as a "spiritual

The statement, which has already been

Participants in the conference will include

status in the Islamic conference.

Minor quake strikes

BUDAPEST, Hungary, Aug. 29 (AP) — A minnr earthquake struck the Hungarian-Yugnslav border reginn Saturday, the state-run MTI news agency reported. There were nn reports nf injuries nr damage. The quake,

Budapest, the news agency said. Earlier Saturday, a Belgrade seismological

The complex engineering work appar-ently will allow Voyager to look back over its shoulder and photograph Saturn's rings and swirling clouds as it races to a 1986 meeting with the planet Uranus. Before the photograph was received, engineers had said that cautious maneuvers apparently had unlimbered the camera platform, which jammed as Voyager passed behind Saturn on Tues-

day. "The tentative conclusion is the platform gets better with use," said missinn director Richard Laeser at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory. Earlier, scientists had displayed color-enhanced pictures of Saturn and of Enceladus, an icy moon they said appears to be active.

Enceladus has barren plains, cratered badlands and wrinkled ridges, and may have a core of slushy ice nr water, scientists said. It may be changing on the surface because of "some heat engine that has to younger than those of other Saturnian moons. Shining barren plains slice across the hadlands and cut several impact craters in half.

"This patch of terrain had to have formed 100 million years ago or less (so) there are parts of Enceladus that are as young or younger than the age of the dinosaurs on earth," Soderblom said.

He said 100 million years is a tiny fraction of the solar system's history and it's unlikely such changes would span billions of years "and then abruptly stop. It's much more likely that Enceladus is still active today."

He said some surface variations could be evidence of slushy material nr water oozing from the interior. The only explanation so far offered for such activity is "tidal heating," a sort of gravitational tug of war between Saturn and its moon Dione, with Enceladus caught in the middle.

The tugs would churn Enceladus' interior, generating heat. A similar heat engine is credited with producing the erupt-ing volcances on Jo, a moon of Jupiter.

## Security tightened Agca sets fire to prison cell

ASCOLI PICENO, Italy. Aug. 29 (AFP) - Mehmet Ali Agca, whn is serving a life sentence in this town 150 kms east of Rome for the attempted assassination May 13 of Pape John Paul II, tried to set fire to his prison cell a week ago, the Bolngna news-paper Il Resta Del Carlino reported Saturday.

The fire was put nut immediately, and Agca was not injured, the newspaper said. Since then, security has been tightened around the Turkish citizen.

Agca's act was nnt simply a suicide attempt, accoriding to the report. He again wanted to protest his conviction July 22 by an Italian court, which he said shnuld not have jurisdiction in a crime that took place in Vatican City.

Justice Minister Clelio Darida told Agence France-Presse that he "was not aware" of the incident, and officials at Ascoli Piceno Prison - a modern maximum-security jail housing moh chieftans such as Raffaele Cutolo and Rene Vallanzasca - refused to confirm or deny the report.

Agca spent several days in Rnme after his sentencing to life in prison and solitary con-finement. A helicopter took him to Ascoli, where he was given an individual cell with a television set and a private hathroom.

In a related development, substitute pro-secutor Nicola Amato said Friday that an investigation was continuing into the possibil-ity that Agea did not act alone.

## **Basques steal papers in break-in**

SAN SEBASTIAN, Spain, Aug. 29 (AFP) — The Basque separatist organization ETA Saturday claimed a break-in Friday night at offices near here of a company constructing a nuclear power station. Three guards were tied up and documents were stolen in the break-in, a message to the Basque newspaper Egin, claimed.

The three men who entered the office of the Iberduergo Electricity Company at Tolosa, 25 kms from this northwestern town,

#### China frees 11 Vietnamese POWs The radio said the 11 soldiers had been

PEKING, Aug. 29 (R) -- China Saturday released 11 Vietnamese prisoners of war and a Vietnamese girl at the "Friendship Pass" on their tense common border, official Peking Radio said.

It reported that they were freed "nut of a spirit of humanitarianism" so they could be reunited with their families before Vietnam's national day next Wednesday.

escaped with books and documents in a Landrover-type vehicle, which was later found abandoned and hurnt out.

The Iberduergo company is building a nucbao, which is strongly contested by the local several places in the Basque country, particu-

captured by Chinese troops and militia while

operating inside China, but gave no indica-tion as to how lnng they had been held. It

added that the Vietnamese girl had been cap-tured during the 1979 border war between

There have been frequent reported clashes between Chinese and Vietnamese troops

along the border since the 1979 war,

the two countries.

lear power station at Lemoniz, north of Bilpopulation. The company has been the target of bomb attacks on transformer stations at larly in Guipuzcoa promince.

tries to cope with the worst water shortage in 32 years. Municipal authorities, attempting to conserve the extremely limited water levels in Peking's reservoirs, have restricted supplies to major industrial consumers, the Peking Daily reported.

While authorities have not begun rationing drinking water, an emergency measure requires the installation of water meters in individual homes, and fees for the use of municipal water supplies are to increase, the report said.

Four days ago, military aircraft seeded clouds with a mixture of urea and amonia nitrate, hut produced only scattered showers. The water crisis is the result of severe drought over the past twn years and excessive use of the underground water resources.

# Announces the opening of a new branch

In line with the rapid economic progress taking place throughout our country and to meet the increasing demand for banking services in the Kingdom, The National Commercial Bank is pleased to announce the opening of a new branch at:

# RABEGH

This new branch will commence normal operations on 1.11.1401H corresponding to 30.8.1981

We take this opportunity to assure all citizens and businessmen throughout the Kingdom of our full cooperation and assistance.

